Daily Report
Latin America

FBIS-LAT-94-001 *3 January 1994*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.
An Ω indicates a Foreign Media Note.

CARIBBEAN

Cuba

Vice President on Relations With United States *[Madrid EFE]* 1
ANPP Morning 28 Dec Highlights *[Havana TV]* 1
Evening Highlights *[Havana TV]* 3

Haiti

Army Calls for Tolerance, Peace in New Year *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 17
Chamber President Favors National Conference *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 17
Senate President Addresses Nation on 30 Dec *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 17
Conflict Emerges Between CONACOPP Leaders *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 18

MEXICO

Rebels Close Off 3 Towns; Declare War on Army *[Madrid EFE]* 19
Further on Rebel Group *[AFP]* 19
Declare War on Government *[AFP]* 19
Rebel News Conference *[AFP]* 20
Links Between Rebels, Clerics Noted *[AFP]* 20
Radio Reports Situation *[Mexico City Radio]* 21
Rebels Oppose NAFTA *[AFP]* 22
Rebel Leader Blames U.S. *[Rome L'UNITA 4 Jan]* 22
Leave San Cristobal *[Mexico City Radio]* 23
Free San Cristobal Inmates *[Madrid EFE]* 24
Occupy Guatemalan Border Towns *[Madrid EFE]* 24
Defense Secretariat Bulletin No. 1 *[Mexico City TV]* 25
Bulletin No. 2 *[Mexico City TV]* 25
Government Bulletin on Crisis *[Mexico City TV]* 25
Official on Chiapas Incidents *[Mexico City TV]* 26
PRI Candidate Colosio Comments *[Mexico City Radio]* 26
Armed Clash Reported *[NOTIMEX]* 27
Former Chiapas Governor Kidnapped *[NOTIMEX]* 27
Security Heightened in Mexico City *[Mexico City Radio]* 27
Church, Civilian Mediation Accepted *[Mexico City Radio]* 27

CENTRAL AMERICA

El Salvador

Defense Minister Promoted to Brigadier General *[AFP]* 29
Health Ministry Declares National Emergency Due to Cholera *[San Salvador TV]* 29
Prosecutor General on Obstacles to Counternarcotics Effort *[LA PRENSA GRAFICA 30 Dec]* 29

Guatemala

Army Denies Ties to Gunrunning From El Salvador *[ACAN]* 30
UK Confirms Withdrawal of Troops From Belize *[AFP]* 30

Honduras

Ombudsman's Report Links Officials to Disappearances *[EL HERALDO 30 Dec]* 31
Armed Forces Spokesman Comments *[Tegucigalpa Radio]* 32
Deputy Decries U.S. Position *[Tegucigalpa Radio]* 33

Nicaragua

Daniel Ortega Issues New Year's Message *[EL NUEVO DIARIO 31 Dec]* 33
EPS Chief Discusses State of Army, U.S. Ties *[Managua TV]* 35
Army Chief Ortega Assesses National Security *[Managua TV]* 37

Panama

President Welcomes Constitutional Article on Canal *[LA PRENSA 30 Dec]* 37
Politicians, ARI Member Agree Not To Renegotiate U.S. Bases
[LA ESTRELLA DE PANAMA 2 Jan] 38
Arnulfists Insist on Heading Presidential Ticket *[LA ESTRELLA DE PANAMA 30 Dec]* 38
Endara Denies Responsibility for Alliance Rupture *[LA PRENSA 30 Dec]* 39
Electoral Tribunal Admits Morena as Political Party *[EL PANAMA AMERICA 28 Dec]* 39
PRD Vows Not To Restore Militarism *[LA PRENSA 31 Dec]* 39
Legislative Assembly Approves 1994 Budget *[EL PANAMA AMERICA 31 Dec]* 40

SOUTH AMERICA

Argentina

President Promulgates Constitutional Reform Law *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 41
Baeza Appointed Defense Secretary; Under Secretaries Resign *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 42
Social Action Secretary Resigns; Replacement Named *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 42
Fishing Under Secretary Resigns To Enter Politics *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 42
Constituent Assembly Elections To Be Held 10 April 1994 *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 42
Santiago Trustee Schiaretti Promises Justice *[LA PRENSA 29 Dec]* 42
Chubut Province Joins Fiscal Pact; Four Provinces Remain *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 43
Labor Confederation Gets Approval To Call National Strike
[BUENOS AIRES HERALD 30 Dec] 44
Roundup of Economic Reports Through 30 Dec *[LA PRENSA 24 Dec, etc.]* 44

Bolivia

President Sanchez Announces Year of Great Changes *[Madrid EFE]* 45
Armed Forces Demand 'Total Control' Over U.S. Aid Funds *[EL MUNDO 16 Dec]* 45
Supreme Court Chair Accuses Government of 'Dirty War' *[Madrid EFE]* 46
ΩBolivia: Economic Briefs *[La Paz EL DIARIO 13, 17 Nov,etc.]* 46
* Finance Minister Lists Investment Opportunities *[EL DIARIO 31 Oct]* 48

Brazil

Magazine Interviews President Franco *[VEJA 22 Dec]* 48
Franco Criticizes PMDB, Supreme Federal Court *[Brasilia Radio]* 51
ΩTrade-Technology Accord With Russia *[O ESTADO DE SAO PAULO, 4 Dec, etc.]* 52
Roundup of Economic Reports Through 30 Dec *[Brasilia Radio, etc.]* 54

Chile

Aylwin Addresses Nation With Year-End Message *[Santiago TV]* 55
Government Signs Extradition Treaty With Nicaragua *[Madrid EFE]* 56
Looking To Resume Ties With Cuba *[Madrid EFE]* 56
Roundup of Economic Reports Through 30 Dec *[El Mercurio 17 Dec, etc.]* 56

Colombia

Acting Defense Minister on Presence of U.S. Soldiers *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 57
Senator Takes Legal Action Over U.S. Troop Presence *[Hamburg DPA]* 57
U.S. Government Reportedly Paid Millions for Troops' Entry *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 57
Defense Minister Agrees With Venezuelan Border Actions *[EL NUEVO SIGLO 29 Dec]* 58
Gaviria Urges Rebels To Renounce Violence *[Madrid EFE]* 58
Roberto Escobar Asks Los Pepes for Peace Following Attack *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 58

Ecuador

Legislators Approve Tax Reform Bill *[Quito Radio]* 59
Debt To Be Paid Despite Drop in Revenues *[Quito Radio]* 59
Minister, Congressmen Sign 1994 Budget Document *[Quito Radio]* 59

Paraguay

Senate Passes 'Final Version' of Budget Bill *[ULTIMA HORA 16 Dec]* 60
Military Officers 'Annoyed' With Wasmosy *[ABC COLOR 30 Dec]* 60
President Wasmosy Interviewed *[Asuncion TV]* 61
Roundup of Economic Reports Through 30 Dec *[NOTICIAS 30 Dec, etc.]* 64

Peru

Fujimori Remarks on Possible Cabinet Changes *[Lima TV]* 64
Constituent Congress President on Constitution *[Lima TV]* 64
Opposition Skeptical About Call for Consensus *[Lima TV]* 66
Terrorist Attack Leaves Two Injured in Lima *[AFP]* 67
Fujimori Orders Reinforced Security *[NOTIMEX]* 67

Venezuela

Value-Added Tax at Retail Level Approved *[EL NACIONAL 28 Dec]* 67
President Velasquez Makes End of Year Speech *[Caracas Radio, TV]* 68
Defense Minister: Colombian Relations 'Excellent' *[Caracas TV]* 71
Ochoa Downplays Gun Running, Troop Movements *[EL NACIONAL 31 Dec]* 71

Guyana

Government Seeks Dissolution of Capital's Council *[CANA]* 71

Latin America
SUPPLEMENT
Constitution of the Republic of Peru
Approved by Referendum 31 October 1993

FBIS-LAT-94-001-S *5 January 1994*

CONTENTS

Constitution of the Republic of Peru

* Constitution of the Republic of Peru *[EL PERUANO 7 Sep]* 1

Daily Report
Latin America

FBIS-LAT-94-002 *4 January 1994*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.
An Ω indicates a Foreign Media Note.

CARIBBEAN

Cuba

Castro Addresses Sixth UPEC Congress *[Havana TV]* 1
Fidel Castro Gives 35th Anniversary Speech *[Havana Radio]* 10
Raul Castro Congratulates People, Armed Forces *[Havana Radio]* 14
Vietnamese Congratulate Castro on Anniversary *[Havana Radio]* 14
Provincial Plenum Letter of Commitment to Castro *[Havana Radio]* 14
Economic Affairs Commission Chairman Interviewed *[Havana Radio]* 15
Fidel Castro Inaugurates Sierra Mar Hotel *[Havana TV]* 15
'Alarming Official Figures' on State of Economy *[AFP]* 16
Official Daily Assures 'Revolution Will Prevail' *[Madrid EFE]* 17
Raul Castro Continues Visit to Western Army *[Havana TV]* 17
Raul Castro Attends FAR Promotion Ceremony *[Havana TV]* 18
Chile Considers Diplomatic Ties *[Havana Radio]* 18
Envoy in Nicaragua on Reforms, U.S. Blockade *[Managua BARRICADA 31 Dec]* 18

Inter-Caribbean Affairs

Summary of 1993 Regional Developments *[CANA]* 19

Haiti

Bazin Seeks Peaceful, Fair, 'Haitian' Solution *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 21
Cedras Visits Gonaives Garrison *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 21
CONACOM: 'Haiti Needs a Truce' *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 21

MEXICO

Chiapas Crisis

Political Parties Express Concern *[Mexico City Radio]* 22
'Tense' Situation in San Cristobal Reported *[Mexico City Radio]* 22
Vatican Offers To Mediate *[Mexico City Radio]* 23
Bishop Denies Ties *[Mexico City Radio]* 23
Bishops Reaffirm Willingness To Mediate *[Mexico City Radio]* 23
Salinas Comments; Advocates Dialogue *[Mexico City Radio]* 23
Guatemala Institutes 'Strict' Border Security *[Mexico City TV]* 24
Rebels Said To Reject Talks With Government *[AFP]* 24
Ex-Clandestine People's Party Dissociates Self From Rebels *[Madrid EFE]* 25
Government Reports 'Greater Calm' in Chiapas *[Mexico City Radio]* 26
Armed Forces Reinforce Troops by 6,000 *[AFP]* 26
Government Admits 'Significant' Underdevelopment *[Mexico City Radio]* 26
Rebels Maintaining Presence in at Least 5 Towns *[AFP]* 27
Said To Withdraw *[Madrid EFE]* 27
Peasant Organizations Reject Violence *[Mexico City Radio]* 28
Chiapas Governor Requests Army Intervention *[Mexico City Radio]* 28
Armed Forces Retake Town *[AFP]* 28
Two Hundred Said Killed, 500 Wounded *[Madrid EFE]* 29

CENTRAL AMERICA

Guatemala

Army Spokesperson Hints of URNG Role in Mexican Rebellion *[Guatemala City TV]* 30
URNG Rejects Army Report *[AFP]* 30

Nicaragua

* Failures, Successes in Factories Noted *[BARRICADA 28 Nov]* 30
* Economists View Impact of FTA *[BARRICADA 6 Dec]* 31

SOUTH AMERICA

Argentina

Menem Rules Out Justicialist, Radical Coalition in 1995 *[BUENOS AIRES HERALD 2 Jan]* 32
New Defense Ministry Under Secretaries Installed *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 32

Bolivia

Danish Development Minister Arrives To Discuss Cooperation *[La Paz TV]* 32
* Head of New Secretariat Discusses Goals *[PRESENCIA 12 Nov]* 33

Brazil

Article Views President's 'Rebelliousness' *[ISTOE 22 Dec]* 37
Drug Traffickers Invade Police Precinct, Rescue Inmates *[Rio de Janeiro TV]* 40

Chile

Ambassador to Moscow Returns, Offers Resignation *[Santiago Radio]* 40

Colombia

Governor Assures Agreement Limits U.S. Troop Activities *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 41

Ecuador

Roundup of Economic Developments Through 3 Jan *[Quito Radio]* 42

Peru

President Promotes 23 Army Colonels to General *[Madrid EFE]* 42
Roundup of Economic Developments Through 3 Jan *[Lima TV]* 42

Venezuela

Rival Gangs Clash in Sabaneta Jail; 100 Killed *[Caracas TV]* 43

Daily Report
Latin America

FBIS-LAT-94-003 *5 January 1994*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.
An Ω indicates a Foreign Media Note.

CARIBBEAN

Cuba

Havana Reports On Incidents in Chiapas, Mexico *[Havana Radio]* 1
Castro Interviewed in Santiago de Cuba *[Havana TV]* 1
Ambassador to Brazil Denounces CIA Reports *[Havana Radio]* 2
Commentary Reviews Year, Predicts New Challenges *[Havana Radio]* 2
Speculation, Theft of Food Discussed *[Havana Radio]* 2
Criminal, Judicial Action Reported 21 Dec-27 Dec *[Havana Radio, TV]* 4
Economic Activity Reported 24 Dec-4 Jan *[Havana Radio, TV]* 4
TRABAJADORES Editorial on Economic Issues *[Havana Radio]* 5
Robaina Meets With CTC Leaders *[Havana Radio]* 6
Colombian Health Minister Comments on Visit *[Havana TV]* 6
Troops Help in Harvest *[Havana TV]* 7
Japanese Tourism Delegations Praise Cuban Social Justice *[Havana Radio]* 7
'Labiofam' Enterprise Helps Patient Recovery *[Havana TV]* 7

Haiti

Conflict With Deputy Leaves Three Victims *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 7
Cedras on Independence, National Debate *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 8
Calls for 'Ample Dialogue' *[AFP]* 8
Former President Manigat Views Situation *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 8

MEXICO

Chiapas Crisis

Army Reinforces Chiapas State Capital *[Madrid EFE]* 9
EZLN Rebels Plan Long-Term War *[Hamburg DPA]* 9
Radio ACIR Roundup on Chiapas Situation *[Mexico City Radio]* 10
Rebels Up Close En Route to Ocosingo *[Mexico City TV]* 10
'Sources' Disclose Increased Clashes *[Madrid EFE]* 11
Clashes Continue *[Mexico City TV]* 11
Fighting Near Capital Denied *[Mexico City TV]* 11
Defense Secretariat Communique *[Mexico City TV]* 11
Indian Peasants Flee Communities Due to Rebels *[AFP]* 12
Rebels Said To Partially Retreat *[AFP]* 12
Air Force Planes Bomb Hill in Outskirts of Town *[AFP]* 13
Town Under Civilian, Military Control *[NOTIMEX]* 13
Army Expels Rebels From Altamirano; 121 Dead *[Madrid EFE]* 13
Guatemala Not To Permit Incursions *[Mexico City Radio]* 14
Government Denies Guatemalan Participation *[Mexico City TV]* 14
Bishops Conference Communique on Events *[Mexico City Radio]* 14
Bishop Spotlights Army's Alleged Executions *[AFP]* 15
Salvadoran, Honduran Presidents To Visit 7 Jan *[AFP]* 15
Development Secretary in Chiapas for Roundtable *[Mexico City TV]* 15
Political Parties React to Chiapas Conflict *[Mexico City TV]* 16

CENTRAL AMERICA

Costa Rica

Roundup of Economic Developments Through 4 Jan *[NOTIMEX, etc.]* 17

El Salvador

President on Arms Shipment to Guatemala, Events in Mexico *[San Salvador Radio]* 17
President Might Travel to Mexico To Help Solve Crisis *[AFP]* 18
Ex-Guerrilla Group Rejects Links With Rebels in Mexico *[AFP]* 18
Roundup of Economic Developments Through 3 Jan *[LA PRENSA GRAFICA 29 Dec, etc.]* 18

Guatemala

Vice President Cites Benefits of Events in Chiapas, Mexico *[PRENSA LIBRE 4 Jan]* 19
Foreign Minister Comments on Mexican Events *[Guatemala City TV]* 19
URNG Says Talks To Begin; Reaction to Chiapas State Events *[Madrid EFE]* 19
Roundup of Economic Developments Through 3 Jan *[PRENSA LIBRE 28 Dec, etc.]* 20

Nicaragua

Daniel Ortega Sends Congratulatory Letter to Cuba's Castro *[BARRICADA 2 Jan]* 20
Sandinists To Hold First Special Congress on 20 May *[BARRICADA 2 Jan]* 21
UNO Expels Confidence Party, Christian Party From Ranks *[Managua Radio]* 21
Roundup of Economic Developments Through 3 Jan *[Hamburg DPA]* 21

Panama

Roundup of Economic Developments Through 3 Jan *[Panama City TV, etc.]* 21

SOUTH AMERICA

Argentina

President Criticizes Radicals, Press *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 23
Economy Minister Forecasts Economic Growth in 1994 *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 24
Cost of Services Higher Than Inflation Since April 1991 *[BUENOS AIRES HERALD 4 Jan]* 25
* UIA Demands Postponement of Mercosur Until June 1994 *[CLARIN 30 Nov]* 25

Bolivia

Foreign Ministry Responds to U.S. Complaint About Pardons *[LA RAZON 21 Dec]* 26
Justice Poppe Calls President 'a Gringo Made in Bolivia' *[La Paz Radio]* 27
Government Minister Interviewed on Fight Against Drugs *[PRESENCIA 22 Dec]* 27

Brazil

Finance Minister Cardoso, Britto To Run for President *[FOLHA DE SAO PAULO 3 Jan]* 29
Finance Minister Cardoso 'Optimistic' About 1994 Economy *[O GLOBO 1 Jan]* 29
Official Views Budget Design, Cuts *[O GLOBO 1 Jan]* 30
* Franco Narrows Field for New Cabinet Members *[CORREIO BRAZILIENSE 5 Dec]* 31
* Cardoso Seen Natural Candidate at PSDB Convention *[CORREIO BRAZILIENSE 5 Dec]* 32
* Fleury Names Possible PMDB Candidates *[CORREIO BRAZILIENSE 4 Dec]* 32
* Businessmen, Military Discuss Political Crisis *[GAZETA MERCANTIL 9 Dec]* 33

Colombia

LA PRENSA Reports U.S. Troops To Install Radar Sites *[AFP]* 34
Gaviria Denies Soldiers Building Base *[Madrid EFE]* 34
* Poll Surveys Attitudes Toward Escobar's Death *[EL TIEMPO 5 Dec]* 35

Roundup of Economic Developments *[Hamburg DPA, etc.]* 36

Ecuador

Tribunal Announces Legislative Elections 1 May *[AFP]* 36
Officials React to Febres-Cordero's Statements *[Quito Radio]* 37

Paraguay

Defense Minister Upholds President's Right To Veto *[NOTICIAS 3 Jan]* 37
Senate Official Criticizes Wasmosy, Successive Vetoes *[ULTIMA HORA 3 Jan]* 37
Opponent Says Government Misjudges Current Process *[ULTIMA HORA 3 Jan]* 37
Executive Branch Vetoes Laws But Not Proposing Any *[NOTICIAS 3 Jan]* 38
Army Commander Reaffirms 'Absolute Loyalty' to President *[NOTICIAS 3 Jan]* 38
Wasmosy, Colorado Party President Disagree Over Antelco Dismissal *[Asuncion TV]* 38
Executive Branch Confirms Gonzalez Rojas' Retirement *[NOTICIAS 2 Jan]* 39
Lower Military Ranks Want Defense Minister Replaced *[ABC COLOR 4 Jan]* 39

Peru

* Potential 1995 Presidential Candidates Viewed *[SI 5 Dec]* 40

Uruguay

Lacalle Optimistic About Mercosur, Pessimistic About Europe *[Madrid EFE]* 43

Venezuela

Nine Inmates Die in Aragua; 40 Escape From Tocoron Jail *[Caracas TV]* 44
Prison Riot Leaves 105 Dead; Justice Minister Comments *[Caracas TV]* 44
President Guarantees Rights to Coupists in Exile *[Caracas TV]* 45
Roundup of Economic Developments Through 4 Jan *[Madrid EFE]* 45

Latin America
ANNEX

FBIS-LAT-94-003-A *5 January 1994*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

ANNEX

Argentina

'Secret Report' on Provincial Unrest Leaked *[CLARIN 26 Dec]* 1
Economy Minister Cavallo Warns Rebel Provinces *[CLARIN 29 Dec]* 2
Mexican Investments in Local Market Examined *[LA NACION 19 Dec]* 3
Navy in 'Difficult Situation' Because of Promotions *[LA NACION 29 Dec]* 4
Joint Communique on Falklands Issued With Great Britain *[CLARIN 31 Dec]* 4
Argentina To Sign Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty in 1994 *[CLARIN 30 Dec]* 5

Brazil

Foreign Minister Analyzes U.S. Relations *[JORNAL DO BRASIL 23 Dec]* 6
Mining Companies Pass Prospectors in Gold Production *[JORNAL DO BRASIL 13 Dec]* 7
Industries Undergo 'Deep' Changes To Survive *[JORNAL DO BRASIL 19 Dec]* 8

Chile

* Top Leaders of FPMR Faction Arrested *[LA NACION 26 Nov]* 9

Cuba

Vice President Says Relations With U.S. Unlikely to Change *[PRENSA LATINA]* 10
'Exclusive' Interview With Castro *[CLARIN 2 Jan]* 10
Article Explains 'Logic' Behind Socialist Change *[PRENSA LATINA]* 12
Tourism Increases More Than 25 Percent in 1993 *[PRENSA LATINA]* 13
Pharmaceutical Industry Props Up Economy *[PRENSA LATINA]* 13

Mexico

Rebellion Leader Marcos Denies 'Help From Abroad'
[Milan CORRIERE DELLA SERA 4 Jan] 14

Daily Report
Latin America

FBIS-LAT-94-004 6 January 1994

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.
An Ω indicates a Foreign Media Note.

CARIBBEAN

Cuba

Tourism Developments in 1993 Reviewed *[Havana Radio]* 1
Contino New Year Address *[Havana Radio]* 2
Castro Queries Science-Technology Forum Inventor *[Havana Radio]* 2
Electric Generators Being Repaired *[Havana Radio]* 3
Castro Briefed on Storm at Plaza Defense Council *[Havana TV]* 3
Rizo Stresses Need "To Optimize" Work in Camaguey *[Havana Radio]* 3
Latin American Solidarity Meeting on 25-28 Jan *[Havana Radio]* 3
Vice President's Remarks on U.S. Ties Supported *[Havana Radio]* 4
Opposition at Home, Abroad Viewed *[Havana Radio]* 4
Lazo Presides Over PNR 35th Anniversary *[Havana Radio]* 6
Robaina Begins African Tour *[Havana Radio]* 6
Castro, Other Officials Meet With U.S. Visitors *[Havana Radio]* 7
Council of State Gives Order to Prima Ballerina *[Havana TV]* 7
Jordan, Rizo Address Agricultural Challenges *[Havana Radio]* 7
* Day Care in Agricultural Centers Established *[GRANMA 14 Dec]* 7
* UBPC Importance, Operations Detailed 7
* Rationale Explained *[BOHEMIA 26 Nov]* 7
* Minister Explains Advantages *[BOHEMIA 26 Nov]* 9
* Workers as Owners *[BOHEMIA 26 Nov]* 10

Antigua and Barbuda

Year-End Review Reveals Dominant Issues *[CANA]* 11

Haiti

Aristide Spokesman's Statemenmt Over VOA Cited *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 12
Politicians React to Aristide's 1 Jan Statement *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 12

MEXICO

Attack on Mexican Consulate in El Paso *[Mexico City TV]* 14
Roundup of Economic Developments Through 4 Jan *[NOTIMEX et al]* 14
Government Denies ETA 'Mafia' Presence *[Mexico City TV]* 14

Chiapas Crisis

Rebels Steal 1.5 Tonnes of Explosives from Pemex *[Mexico City TV]* 15
12,000 Soldiers Involved in Counteroffensive *[AFP]* 15
Army Recovers Regions Taken by Zapatist Rebels *[NOTIMEX]* 15
Government Proposes Framework for Talks With Rebels *[NOTIMEX]* 16
Rebels Reject Dialogue With Government *[Madrid EFE]* 16
National Defense Secretariat Updates Bulletin *[Mexico City Radio]* 16
Rebels Occupy Town Near Guatemalan Border *[Madrid EFE]* 16
Army Recovers Control of Ocosingo *[AFP]* 17
Bishop Ruiz 'Understands' Indian Revolt *[Rome L'UNITA 5 Jan]* 17
Armed Forces Resume Bombing of EZLN Positions *[Madrid EFE]* 18

'Exclusive' Interview With Rebel Leader 'Marcos' *[Buenos Aires PAGINA/12 5 Jan]* 19
Clashes Continue in Ocosingo *[Mexico City Radio]* 20
Salinas Asks Ombudsman To Ensure Human Rights *[Mexico City Radio]* 20
Congressional Commission To Probe Uprising *[Mexico City Radio]* 20
Spokesman, Human Rights Ombudsman Discuss Events *[Mexico City Radio]* 21
Cuban Envoy Denies Havana Supplying Rebels Arms *[Mexico City Radio]* 21
Government Spokesman Details Situation *[Mexico City TV]* 22
Guatemalan National Admits Active Role in Events *[NOTIMEX]* 22

CENTRAL AMERICA

Costa Rica

Self-Styled Movement Offers To Send Combatants to Mexico *[Hamburg DPA]* 24
Government Bans Recruits *[Hamburg DPA]* 24

El Salvador

President Cristiani Rejects Newspaper Report *[ACAN]* 24
Rejects U.S. Reports ARENA Leader *[EL DIARIO DE HOY 5 Jan]* 25
President on Arms Transfers to Guatemalan Rebels, Mexico *[San Salvador Radio]* 25
Cristiani Accuses FMLN of Having Weapons, Violating Accords *[AFP]* 25

Guatemala

URNG Communique Denies Ties to Mexican Rebels *[SIGLO VEINTIUNO 5 Jan]* 26
Bank President Details Economic Agreement With IMF *[SIGLO VEINTIUNO 31 Dec]* 26

Honduras

President Opposes Suspending Armed Forces Chief *[ACAN]* 27
Says Removal 'Illegal' *[EL PERIODICO DE HONDURAS 4 Jan]* 27
Judges Ordered To Investigate Report on Missing Individuals
[EL PERIODICO DE HONDURAS 4 Jan] 28

Nicaragua

UNO Expels UDC, MDN, APC From Ranks *[Managua Radio]* 29

Panama

President Discusses Arms Trafficking, Possible Amnesty *[Panama City TV]* 29
Commerce Minister Resigns, Announces Fuel Price Drop *[NOTIMEX]* 29
Moscoso de Gruber Meets Endara, Views Possible Alliances *[Panama City TV]* 29
National Renewal Party Chapter Nominates Carles as Presidential Candidate
[EL SIGLO 4 Jan] 30
Union Secretary Says Workers Favor Permanence of U.S. Bases *[Panama City TV]* 30

SOUTH AMERICA

Argentina

Menem Calls Mexico's Salinas To Express 'Support' *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 32
Lawmaker: U.S. Must Choose Between UK, Argentina on Radars *[LA PRENSA 5 Jan]* 32
Colonel Matalon Takes Over as 5th Brigade Commander *[LA GAZETA 11 Dec]* 32

Bolivia

New Foreign Policy Seeks 'Cooperation' With U.S., Chile *[PRESENCIA 28 Dec]* 32
Cardenas Laments Mexican Uprising, Rejects Any Parallel *[Madrid EFE]* 33
Indian, Labor Groups Support Indian Rebellion in Mexico *[Madrid EFE]* 33

Brazil

Rapporteur 'Indignant' at 'Incredible' Budget Manipulations *[O GLOBO 1 Jan]* 34
Senator Nelson Carneiro Joins Progressive Party *[O GLOBO 29 Dec]* 35
Socialist Party Rejects Pedro Collor's Membership *[Brasilia Radio]* 35

Chile

Indigenous Group Requests Red Cross Intervention in Chiapas *[Madrid EFE]* 35

Colombia

Newscast Reports Presence of U.S. Troops in Meta Department *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 35

Paraguay

Colorado Party President Condemns President's Actions *[NOTICIAS 5 Jan]* 36

Peru

Military Justice Chief Says Officers Involved in La Cantuta *[Lima Radio]* 37
Government Invites Nine National Police Generals To Retire *[Madrid EFE]* 37
Government Extends State of Emergency in Apurimac Provinces *[Madrid EFE]* 37
Military Justice Council Chairman Takes Oath *[Lima TV]* 37
Daily Praises Measures To Normalize Judicial Branch *[EL COMERCIO 20 Dec]* 38
Registry of Detainees, Defendants, Inmates Created *[EL PERUANO 21 Dec]* 38
'First' Peruvian Drug Cartel Viewed *[LA REPUBLICA 18 Dec]* 39
* Potential 1995 Presidential Candidates Viewed *[SI 5 Dec]* 41

Uruguay

New Money Laundering Method Used After U.S. Pressure *[BRECHA 23 Dec]* 44

Daily Report
Latin America

FBIS-LAT-94-005 *7 January 1994*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

CARIBBEAN

Cuba

Ambassador to Mexico Denies EZLN Links *[Havana Radio]* 1
Robaina Outlines 1994 Foreign Policy Plan *[Havana Radio]* 1
Chernobyl Children Arrive for Care *[Havana Radio]* 2
Alarcon Meets With French Solidarity Group *[Havana Radio]* 2
Lazo Discusses Santiago de Cuba Work Objectives *[Havana Radio]* 3
Antonio Maceo Plant Increases Production *[Havana Radio]* 3
Reporter Views Problems With Peddlers in Havana *[Havana Radio]* 3

Grenada

Prime Minister Introduces 1994 Budget *[CANA]* 4

Haiti

Picault: Aristide Conference Initiative 'Demagogy' *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 4
Joseph on U.S. Envoy's Talk With Senate *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 5
Doctors To Return to Work *[CANA]* 5

MEXICO

Chiapas Crisis

Armed Forces Launch Mortar Attack on Rebels *[Hamburg DPA]* 6
Army Arrests Labor, Peasant Leaders *[AFP]* 6
EZLN Accuses Army of Executing Prisoners *[AFP]* 6
Strict Security Measures for Cleanup Operation *[AFP]* 7
Army Continues Pursuing Rebels in Chiapas *[NOTIMEX]* 7
EZLN Seizes Tenejapa, Fighting in Other Towns *[Madrid EFE]* 8
Fighting in Ocosingo; 'Tense Calm' in Other Towns *[Mexico City Radio]* 8
Communique Outlines Casualties in Fighting *[NOTIMEX]* 9
EZLN Publication Carries 'Government Program' *[AFP]* 9
Salinas Calls for Justice in Rural Areas *[Mexico City Radio]* 9
Salinas on Crisis; Scores Rebels *[Mexico City TV]* 10
Delivers Message *[Mexico City Radio]* 11
PRD Candidate Cardenas Comments on Crisis *[Mexico City Radio]* 12
PRI Candidate Proposes Joint Declaration *[Mexico City Radio]* 12
Attorney General Files Charges Against 8 Rebels *[Mexico City Radio]* 13

CENTRAL AMERICA

Guatemala

Defense Minister on Mexican Crisis, Deployment Along Border *[Guatemala City TV]* 14
On URNG Links to Mexican Uprising *[PRENSA LIBRE 6 Jan]* 14
Troops on Alert Along Border *[ACAN]* 14
URNG, Government Agree on Agenda for Preliminary Meetings *[NOTIMEX]* 15

Honduras

Callejas Comments on Expropriations, U.S. Relations *[Tegucigalpa TV]* 15

SOUTH AMERICA

Argentina

Official Clarifies Falklands Fishing Accord *[LA PRENSA 5 Jan]* 16
Roundup of Economic Reports Through 6 Jan *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 16
* Good, Bad Aspects of Cavallo Plan Viewed 17
* Zorraquin Group *[CLARIN 23 Nov]* 17
* Philco Gains *[CLARIN 23 Nov]* 18

Bolivia

Roundup of Economic Reports Through 6 Jan *[La Paz TV]* 19

Brazil

President Franco Releases Statement on Correa's TV Comment *[Brasilia Radio]* 19
Army Minister Rules Out 'Any Possibility' of Coup *[Brasilia Radio]* 19
Banks Want Court Decision Clarified To Collect Tax *[GAZETA MERCANTIL 28 Dec]* 20
Increasing Market 'Uncertainty' Reported *[O GLOBO 29 Dec]* 20
Roundup of Economic Reports Through 6 Jan *[GAZETA MERCANTIL 29 Dec]* 20

Chile

Gen. Pinochet Visits Defense Minister-Designate *[Santiago TV]* 21
New Members of Frei's Cabinet Disclosed *[Santiago TV]* 21

Colombia

AD/M-19 Leader Considers Suit Against U.S. Troop Presence *[NOTIMEX]* 21
Army Commander on Venezuelan Guard Gunrunning *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 22

Paraguay

Colorado Leaders Support Wasmosy, Criticize Riquelme *[ABC COLOR 6 Jan]* 22
Party Chief: President's Candidacy 'Imposed' *[NOTICIAS 6 Jan]* 23
Employers Association Reviews 1993 *[ABC COLOR 24 Dec]* 24
Roundup of Economic Reports Through 6 Jan *[ABC COLOR 31 Dec, etc.]* 26

Peru

Interior Minister on Possible New Terrorist Group *[Lima TV]* 26
Defense Research Institute Chief Views Shining Path Future *[EXPRESO 29 Dec]* 26
Roundup of Economic Reports Through 6 Jan *[EL PERUANO 23 Dec, etc.]* 27

Uruguay

Government Criticizes Employer-Labor Declaration *[BUSQUEDA 30 Dec]* 27
Roundup of Economic Reports Through 6 Jan *[LA MANANA 23 Dec, etc.]* 28

Venezuela

Velasquez on Security, Social Problems *[EL GLOBO 3 Jan]* 28

Daily Report
Latin America

FBIS-LAT-94-006 *10 January 1994*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.
An Ω indicates a Foreign Media Note.

CARIBBEAN

Cuba

Castro Absence From Anniversary Event Noted *[AFP]* 1
Raul Castro Continues Tour of Western Army Territory *[Havana Radio]* 1
Robaina News Conference Prior To African Trip *[Havana Radio]* 1
Objectives of Trip to Africa, Europe *[Havana Radio]* 2
Robaina Visits Switzerland *[Havana Radio]* 2
Havana Notes Chinese Reaction to U.S. Trade Reduction *[Havana TV]* 2
Puerto Rican Journalist on Cuban Defectors *[Havana Radio]* 3
Potential UBPC Problem Examined *[Havana Radio]* 3
'Slight' Increase From Mariel Power Plant Expected *[Havana Radio]* 5
Lage: New Difficulties Will Affect Electricity *[NOTIMEX]* 5
Cuban Workers Will Discuss National Economy *[Havana Radio]* 6

Antigua and Barbuda

Main Opposition Party Launches Election Campaign *[CANA]* 6

Barbados

Third-Quarter Unemployment 2.2 Percent Above Last Year *[CANA]* 7

Haiti

Parliamentarians Favor National Conference *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 7
Radio Reports on U.S.-Aristide Relations *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 7
'Rightist' Groups Seek Equitable Fuel Distribution *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 8
ALAH Promotes Government Seizure, Fuel Distribution *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 8
Group Threatens Demonstration Over Fuel Distribution *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 8

Jamaica

Eleven-Month Inflation Rate 26.6 Percent *[CANA]* 9
Electoral Advisory Committee Chairman Resigns *[CANA]* 9

St. Kitts and Nevis

Labor Party Rejects Sugar Industry Privatization *[CANA]* 9

Trinidad and Tobago

Police Chief Warns Muslim Leader *[CANA]* 10

MEXICO

Chiapas Crisis

Human Rights Commission Begins Violations Review *[Mexico City Radio]* 11
Human Rights Commission Asks for Shelters *[Mexico City TV]* 11

Government Initiates Operation To Aid Civilians *[Madrid EFE]* 11
Attorney General Investigates Possible Executions *[Mexico City TV]* 12
Salinas Appoints Chiapas Commission *[AFP]* 12
EZLN Proposes Written, Mediated Dialogue *[Madrid EFE]* 13
Bishop Agrees to Mediate in Chiapas Conflict *[NOTIMEX]* 13
PROCESO Director Declines To Mediate; Menchu Accepts *[AFP]* 13
PRD's Cardenas: Chiapas Affects Electoral Process *[Mexico City TV]* 14
PRD Leader Announces Peace Demonstration *[Mexico City Radio]* 14
Groups Protest Chiapas Crisis, NAFTA 7 Jan *[Mexico City TV]* 14
EZLN Using Hostages as 'Human Shields' *[Madrid EFE]* 14
Stricter Security Measures for Mexico City *[Mexico City TV]* 15
Car Bomb in Mall Parking Lot; No Victims *[Mexico City TV]* 15
Caller Claims EZLN Responsible *[AFP]* 15
Explosion at Acapulco Federal Palace; No Victims *[NOTIMEX]* 16
PROCUP Claims Resposibility for Explosion *[AFP]* 16
Rebels Warn of Attacks in Mexico City *[Madrid EFE]* 16
Mayors Report People Leaving Towns To Join Rebels *[NOTIMEX]* 17
Official Cites Identity of Rebel Leaders *[Mexico City TV]* 17
Indians Asks for Advance Warning on Bombings *[Hamburg DPA]* 18
Guatemalan Charged for Chiapas Attacks *[Mexico City Radio]* 19
Michoacan Governor Denies Existence of Armed Groups *[Mexico City Radio]* 19
Army Resumes Attacks After Reported Assault *[AFP]* 19
Continued EZLN Attacks on Garrison Reported *[NOTIMEX]* 20

CENTRAL AMERICA

Costa Rica

President Expresses Solidarity With Mexico on Chiapas *[NOTIMEX]* 21

El Salvador

President Remarks on Deployment of National Civilian Police *[San Salvador TV]* 21
Cristiani Says Chiapas, NAFTA Discussed During Mexico Trip *[AFP]* 21
FMLN Reports Murder of 3 Members in Western Department *[NOTIMEX]* 22

Guatemala

De Leon Assumes Leadership of Peace Talks *[PRENSA LIBRE 7 Jan]* 22
UN's Goulding Unexpectedly Arrives *[AFP]* 22
De Leon on Talks, Chiapas *[Guatemala City TV]* 23
De Leon Accepts Resignation of Economy Minister Dominguez *[PRENSA LIBRE 6 Jan]* 23
Ministry Says Chiapas Conflict Affecting Trade With Mexico *[SIGLO VEINTIUNO 7 Jan]* 24
Government To Stage 15-Day Long 'Diplomatic Offensive' *[SIGLO VEINTIUNO 6 Jan]* 24

Honduras

President Callejas Remarks on Various Issues *[Tegucigalpa Radio]* 24
President-Elect Supports Investigation of Disappearances *[ACAN]* 26
Economy Minister Urges Resolution of Expropriations Issue *[LA PRENSA 6 Jan]* 27

Nicaragua

Foreign Ministry Issues Note on Mexican Incident *[Managua TV]* 27
Army Reports Heavy Fighting in North 22 Dec-5 Jan *[Managua Radio]* 27
Former UNO Parties on Returning to National Assembly *[LA PRENSA 4 Jan]* 27
Politicians React to UNO Crisis *[Managua TV]* 28

Panama

March Marks 1964 Incidents; U.S. Soldier Burned in Effigy *[ACAN]* 29

Arnulfist Party Ends Negotiations With Government Alliance *[Panama City TV]* 29
Endara on Arnulfist's Decision *[Panama City TV]* 29

SOUTH AMERICA

Argentina

UCR Releases Document Criticizing Government Economic Plan *[CLARIN 28 Dec]* 31
Youth Union Created for April Electoral Campaigns *[LA PRENSA 5 Jan]* 31
New Under Secretary for State Intelligence Appointed *[CLARIN 5 Jan]* 32
Coast Guard Command Staff Members Listed *[LA PRENSA 5 Jan]* 32

Bolivia

Business Confederation Discusses Economic Behavior *[PRESENCIA 30 Dec]* 32

Brazil

Franco Bans Retransmission of Correa's TV Interview *[O GLOBO 7 Jan]* 33
Finance Minister Discusses Approval of Budget *[O GLOBO 2 Jan]* 34

Chile

Former Presidential Candidate Supports Mexican Uprising *[Madrid EFE]* 35
Canadian Minister Visits, Comments on Trade *[Santiago Radio]* 35
* Villarzu Interviewed on Economic Philosophy *[EL MERCURIO 28 Nov]* 36

Colombia

Naval Commander Confirms U.S. Troops in Meta Department *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 41
Survey Reveals Public Opposition *[Santa Fe de Bogota Radio]* 41
'Real Mission' Questioned *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 41
Citizens Reject, Support Presence *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 42
Naval Infantry Commander Comments *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 42
Military To Investigate Intelligence Network's Crimes *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 43
Government To Assist Mexico With Electric Towers *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 43
Mexican Delegation Arrives *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 43
Further Details on Downed Venezuelan National Guard Helicopter *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 44
Minister Returns To Handle Incident *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 44
Authorities Confirm Venezuelan National Guard Gunrunning *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 44
Economic Development Minister To Join Pastrana Campaign *[Santa Fe de Bogota Radio]* 45

Paraguay

Colorado Party President Riquelme Resigns *[Asuncion Radio]* 45
President Interviewed *[HOY 8 Jan]* 45
Finance Minister Discusses Mercosur *[ABC COLOR 3 Jan]* 46
Compensation From Argentina Over Pilcomayo River Considered *[ABC COLOR 8 Jan]* 47

Peru

Duran-Ballen's Visit Postponed 'Until Further Notice' *[Lima TV]* 48
Expert Assesses MRTA, Shining Path Status *[EXPRESO 27 Dec]* 48
Lima Mayor on National Dialogue, Municipal Autonomy *[Lima TV]* 49
Board of Magistrates Names Supreme Court Members *[EL PERUANO 28 Dec]* 49

Uruguay

IDB President Iglesias Interviewed *[EL PAIS 2 Jan]* 50
Clandestine 'Artigas Guard' Group Under Investigation
[EL OBSERVADOR ECONOMICO 4 Jan] 53

National Center for Strategic Planning Created *[LA MANANA 3 Jan]* 53

Venezuela

Judge Orders Suspension of Value-Added Tax *[Caracas TV]* 53
Attorney General: Tax Still Valid *[Caracas TV]* 55
Finance Minister Defends Publicity for Value-Added Tax *[Caracas TV]* 55
Asks Merchants To Apply IVA *[Caracas TV]* 55
Caldera Expresses Concern Over IVA Implementation *[EL NACIONAL 7 Jan]* 55
Decision on VAT Antispeculation Measures Postponed *[Caracas TV]* 56
Copei Willing To Reach Agreement To Support Caldera *[Caracas TV]* 56
Colombian Guerrillas Down National Guard Helicopter *[AFP]* 57
Caracas Reports Helicopter Crash *[Caracas TV]* 57
Bogota TV Reports Downing of Aircraft *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 57
Military Reports Colombian Guerrilla Column Near Border *[AFP]* 57
Rivas Takes Office as New Intelligence Director *[Caracas TV]* 58

Daily Report
Latin America

FBIS-LAT-94-007 *11 January 1994*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.
An Ω indicates a Foreign Media Note.

INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS

Human Rights Group Asks Mexico To Avoid Ethnic Cleansing *[Quito Radio]* 1

CARIBBEAN

Cuba

Canadian Delegation Meets Foreign Trade Minister *[Havana Radio]* 2
Robaina To Leave Ghana for Angola 11 Jan *[Havana Radio]* 2
More on Robaina's Schedule *[Havana Radio]* 2
Raul Castro Western Army Tour Concludes *[Havana TV]* 2
Raul Castro Reassures Disabled Officer *[Havana Radio]* 3
Changing Role of Trade Unions Viewed *[Havana Radio]* 3
Increase Expected in Matanzas Oil Production *[Havana Radio]* 4
Social Security System Expenses Increased in 1993 *[Havana Radio]* 4
* Bolivians Benefit From Organ Donors *[La Paz PRESENCIA 24 Nov]* 4
* Doubts Regarding Self-Employment Countered *[TRABAJADORES 6 Dec]* 4
* Financing TV Programming. Ads Discussed *[JUVENTUD REBELDE 5 Dec]* 5
* Garbage, Dirty Streets in Havana City Reported *[BOHEMIA 26 Nov]* 6
* Book Reports Black Market Language, Statistics *[BOHEMIA 26 Nov]* 7
* Equality, Changes in Pay Scales Viewed 8
* Economy Requires Changes *[TRABAJADORES 22 Nov]* 8
* Material Incentives' Support *[TRABAJADORES 6 Dec]* 9

Haiti

Opening of Parliament Previewed *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 11

St. Lucia

New Organization To Manage Banana Industry *[CANA]* 11

Trinidad and Tobago

Government 'Will Not be Pressured' by Muslimeen *[CANA]* 12
Former Security Advisor Appointed Ambassador to Korea *[CANA]* 12

MEXICO

Salinas Meets Salvadoran, Honduran Presidents *[Mexico City Radio]* 13
President Salinas Announces Cabinet Changes *[Mexico City TV]* 13
Attorney General's Office Announces New Appointments *[Mexico City TV]* 14
Colosio Continues Campaign, Meets With Railroad Union *[Mexico City TV]* 14

Chiapas Crisis

Politicians Question Handling of Uprising *[Mexico City Radio]* 14
Document Profiles Zapatist National Liberation Army *[Mexico City TV]* 15
Officials Confirm Low Surveillance at Border *[Mexico City TV]* 16
Paper Claims Former FSLN Guerrilla Heads EZLN *[LA PRENSA 9 Jan]* 16

PGR Denies Giving Daily List of Rebel Leaders *[Mexico City TV]* 17
Pursuit of Rebels Continues in Altos de Chiapas *[Mexico City TV]* 17
Rights Activists Turned Back Near San Cristobal *[Mexico City TV]* 17
Attorney General's Office Remands 8 Rebels *[Mexico City TV]* 17
Human Rights President Reports to Salinas *[Mexico City TV]* 18
Candidates Review Chiapas Events *[Mexico City TV]* 18
Security Measures Cited in State *[Mexico City TV]* 18
Poverty in Chiapas Seen as Major Source of Strife *[Mexico City TV]* 19
Army Preparing Large Offensive Against Rebels *[Madrid EFE]* 19
Mayor's Office Increases Security *[Madrid EFE]* 20
EZLN Releases 80 Social Security Workers *[Madrid EFE]* 20
Rejects Government Dialogue Conditions *[AFP]* 20

CENTRAL AMERICA

El Salvador

President Cristiani Gives Message to Nation *[San Salvador Radio]* 22

Guatemala

Two Bombs Linked to Mexican Conflict Explode in Capital *[Guatemala City TV]* 23
Government Condemns Attack *[ACAN]* 23
Government, URNG Agree To Resume Peace Talks *[NOTIMEX]* 23
Menchu Declines Invitation To Mediate in Mexican Crisis *[ACAN]* 24

Nicaragua

Legal Assistance Director Reads List of New Cabinet Members *[Managua Radio, TV]* 24
Chamorro Speaks at Ceremony *[Managua Radio, TV]* 25
Chamorro Speaks at Opening of National Assembly Session *[Managua Radio, TV]* 26
Cosep President Urges UNO To Rejoin National Assembly *[Managua Radio]* 31
Central Bank President on 'Totally Honest' Gold Sale, Need for Foreign Aid *[Managua TV]* 32
* German Organization Assists Coconut Growers *[LA PRENSA 14 Dec]* 32
* Evangelicals Withdraw Support From PJN *[LA PRENSA 15 Dec]* 32
* Labor Conflicts, Statistics Reported *[LA PRENSA 19 Dec]* 32
* Organization Promotes Peace in Chontales *[BARRICADA 26 Dec]* 33

Panama

Perez Balladares on Ruling Parties' Alliance Failure *[LA PRENSA 6 Jan]* 33
Molirena Legislators Propose Alliance *[EL PANAMA AMERICA 8 Jan]* 33

SOUTH AMERICA

Argentina

Menem Blames Mexican Chiapas Uprising on 'Mercenaries' *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 34
Menem: Country Will Remove Mines in Falklands, UK Will Pay *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* ... 34

Bolivia

President to Attend Mercosur Summit in Uruguay 16-17 Jan *[La Paz TV]* 34
Ω * **Bolivia: Socioeconomic Briefs** *[LOS TIEMPOS 7 Nov, etc.]* 34

Brazil

Rio Group Executive Secretariat Transferred To Brazil *[O ESTADO DE SAO PAULO 8 Jan]* 35
Labor Minister Walter Barelli Joins PSDB *[Brasilia Radio]* 36

Chile

President-Elect Frei Undergoes Planned Surgery *[Santiago TV]* 36
Report on International Human Rights, Democracy Conference *[Madrid EFE]* 36
'Concern' Over Chileans Convicted of Terrorism in Peru *[Santiago Radio]* 37

Colombia

Consul Reports on Downed Venezuelan Helicopter *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 37

Ecuador

President Duran-Ballen Makes Changes in Cabinet *[Madrid EFE]* 38
Defense Minister on Efforts To Counter Guerrilla Activity *[Quito Radio]* 38
Government Continues Nonpayment of Foreign Debt *[Quito Radio]* 39

Paraguay

Army Publication: Wasmosy Receives 'Orders' From Oviedo *[NOTICIAS 10 Jan]* 39
Deputy Denounces Government Threat To Take Over Party *[ULTIMA HORA 10 Jan]* 39

Peru

Officials Cited on Friction With U.S. Over Human Rights *[Madrid EFE]* 39
Shining Path 'Leader' Rejects Guzman's Orders *[Madrid EFE]* 40
Drug Producing, Trafficking Spreads Throughout Country *[Madrid EFE]* 41

Venezuela

Minister Announces VAT Executive Decree, Price Ceilings *[Caracas TV]* 42
* Distribution of Household Spending Detailed *[EL UNIVERSAL 28 Nov]* 42
* Regional Fund Grants Development Loans *[EL UNIVERSAL 2 Dec]* 43

Guyana

Trade Union Congress Reschedules Protest for 13 Jan *[CANA]* 44

Latin America

Supplement

MEXICO:

National Commission for Human Rights Annual Report

FBIS-LAT-94-007-S *11 January 1994*

CONTENTS

May 1992-May 1993

MEXICO

* National Commission for Human Rights Annual Report, May 1992-May 1993
[LA JORNADA 7 Jun] 1

Daily Report
Latin America

FBIS-LAT-94-008 *12 January 1994*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.
An Ω indicates a Foreign Media Note.

CARIBBEAN

Cuba

Castro Attends Signing of Colombian Health Accord *[Havana Radio]* 1
Sailors Report Attempted Manipulation by ITF *[Havana Radio]* 1
Robaina Concludes Two-Day Visit to Ghana *[Havana Radio]* 1
Agreement Signed for Waste Treatment Plant *[Havana Radio]* 1
Workers Movement Begins Economic Restructuring *[Havana Radio]* 1
Roundup of Economic Developments Through 11 Jan *[Madrid EFE]* 2
PRC Assists in Electric Motor Production *[Havana Radio]* 2
Workers, Unions Discuss Economic Measures *[Havana Radio]* 2
GRANMA Presents 'Precise Data' on AIDS *[Havana Radio]* 2
More on Alarcon 10 Jan Interview *[Havana Radio]* 3

Haiti

National Assembly Session 'Aborted' 10 Jan *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 5
Deputies Fist Fight During Assembly Session *[Madrid EFE]* 6
Army Will Not Participate in Miami Conference *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 6

MEXICO

Government Secretary, Attorney General Take Office *[Mexico City TV]* 7
Roundup of Economic Developments Through 11 Jan *[Mexico Radio, TV, etc.]* 7
Stock Market Drops Due to Chiapas Conflict *[Mexico City TV]* 8

Chiapas Crisis

Official Says EZLN Acting Against NAFTA *[Madrid EFE]* 8
Further on Rebels' 5-Point Dialogue Proposal *[Mexico City Radio]* 8
Released Hostages Arrive in Las Margaritas *[Mexico City Radio]* 9
Mexico City Government, Assembly Condemn Violence *[Mexico City Radio]* 9
Rebels Said To Retake Municipality *[NOTIMEX]* 10
Defense Secretariat Issues Communique *[Mexico City TV]* 10
Peace, Reconciliation Commissioner Announces Plans *[Mexico City TV]* 10
San Cristobal de las Casas Returning to Normal *[Mexico City TV]* 11
Correction to Army Asked for Advance Warning on Bombings 11

CENTRAL AMERICA

Costa Rica

Government Not To Participate in European Union Meeting *[Hamburg DPA]* 12
Roundup of Economic Developments Through 11 Jan *[AFP, etc.]* 12

El Salvador

President Remarks on Repercussions of NAFTA, Elections *[San Salvador Radio]* 12
Roundup of Economic Developments Through 11 January *[LA PRENSA GRAFICA 5 Jan]* 13

Guatemala

Foreign Minister on Events in Southern Mexico, Serrano *[Guatemala City TV]* 13
Roundup of Economic Developments Through 11 Jan *[PRENSA LIBRE 5 Jan, etc.]* 14

Panama

Solidarity Party Nominates Presidential Candidate *[LA PRENSA 7 Jan]* 14
Democratic Revolutionary Party Headquarters Hit by Attack *[Panama City TV]* 15
Roundup of Economic Developments Through 11 Jan *[EL PANAMA AMERICA 9 Jan, etc.]* 15

SOUTH AMERICA

Argentina

Alleged Attack 31 Dec Against Menem's Plane Denied *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 17
Presence of Argentine 'Guerrillas' in Chiapas Revolt Denied *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 17
Economy Minister Warns About Current Economic, Political Situation
[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS] 17

Brazil

Criticism From Argentine Minister Examined *[O ESTADO DE SAO PAULO 10 Jan]* 18
Murdered Labor Leader's Last Interview Denounces PT, Lula *[O GLOBO 9 Jan]* 19
Sarney, Quercia To Resume Alliance Within PMDB *[FOLHA DE SAO PAULO 9 Jan]* 20

Chile

President-Elect Frei Reported in 'Excellent' Condition *[Santiago Radio]* 20
Background of President-elect Frei's Aides *[LA TERCERA DE LA HORA 25 Dec]* 20
Interview With Finance Minister-Designate *[EL MERCURIO 2 Jan]* 21

Colombia

Government Acknowledges Presence of U.S. Troops *[AFP]* 24
Tulua Mayor 'Upset' Over Search Bloc Presence *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 25
Foreign Minister on Downed Venezuelan Helicopter *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 25
Roundup of Economic Developments Through 11 Jan *[EL TIEMPO 31 Dec, etc]* 26

Ecuador

Roundup of Economic Developments Through 11 Jan *[AFP, etc.]* 26

Paraguay

Army Commander Denies Remarks on Appointment of Officers *[NOTICIAS 11 Jan]* 27
New Colorado Party Executive Board Members Confirmed *[HOY 11 Jan]* 28

Uruguay

Cuban Foreign Minister Interviewed *[EL PAIS 5 Jan]* 28

Venezuela

Ochoa Calls Relations With Colombia 'Complicated' *[Caracas TV]* 30
Roundup of Economic Developments Through 11 Jan *[Hamburg DPA, etc.]* 30

Latin America
ANNEX

FBIS-LAT-94-008-A *12 January 1994*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

ANNEX

Argentina

Menem Urges Accelerated Falklands Minesweeping Negotiations *[LA NACION 6 Jan]* 1
Government Offers To Clear Mine Fields in Falklands *[LA NACION 4 Jan]* 1
Misiones Government Reaches 'Unique' Agreement With Cuba *[LA NACION 5 Jan]* 2
Roundup of Economic Reports Through 6 Jan *[LA NACION 29 Dec, etc.]* 2
* Political Factions Compete To Become 'Third Force' *[CLARIN 6 Dec]* 2

Brazil

Cuban Envoy Condemns 'Apocalyptic' CIA Reports, U.S. Policy *[JORNAL DO BRASIL 4 Jan]* . 3
Criticism From Argentina's Cavallo Causes 'Displeasure' *[JORNAL DO BRASIL 10 Jan]* 4
Justice Minister Correa Reveals Past Coup Possibility *[JORNAL DO BRASIL 6 Jan]* 4
Finance Minister Explains Adjustment Program *[JORNAL DO BRASIL 30 Dec]* 5
Columnist Views International Trade Figures for 1993 *[JORNAL DO BRASIL 30 Dec]* 6
New 1994 Budget Proposal Further Cuts Spending *[JORNAL DO BRASIL 30 Dec]* 6
Cardoso Dismisses Rumors of Imminent 'Real Value Unit' *[JORNAL DO BRASIL 9 Jan]* 7
Moralization Campaign Cuts Public Works Prices *[JORNAL DO BRASIL 9 Jan]* 7
General Named Head of Northeast Development Superintendency *[JORNAL DO BRASIL 5 Jan]* 7

Cuba

Possible End to U.S. Embargo of SRV Examined *[PRENSA LATINA]* 7
Envoy to Brazil Rejects U.S. Reports About Cuba *[PRENSA LATINA]* 8
PRENSA LATINA Notes Clinton's Visit to CIA Headquarters 8
Community in U.S. Favors Links With Cuba *[PRENSA LATINA]* 9
Alarcon Views French Ties, U.S. Blockade *[PRENSA LATINA]* 9
UJC Leader Calls for Change in U.S. Policy *[PRENSA LATINA]* 10
Alarcon Calls for People's Role in Decisionmaking *[PRENSA LATINA]* 10
PRENSA LATINA Reviews Status of Oil Production 11
Nicaragua's Daniel Ortega Calls for Increased Solidarity *[PRENSA LATINA]* 11
Colombian Ambassador Comments on State of Relations *[PRENSA LATINA]* 12
Lowest Ever Child Mortality Rate Reported *[PRENSA LATINA]* 13
Editorial Urges Workers To Launch Offensive Against Crisis *[PRENSA LATINA]* 13
European Air Charter Operator Cited on Growing Business *[PRENSA LATINA]* 13

Mexico

Churchmen Analyze Underlying Cause of Revolt *[Rome ANSAMAIL 2 Jan]* 14

Daily Report
Latin America

FBIS-LAT-94-009 *13 January 1994*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.
An Ω indicates a Foreign Media Note.

CARIBBEAN

Cuba

Pedro Ross Leal 'Open Agenda' Interview *[Havana TV]* 1
Robaina Concludes Ghana Visit, Arrives in Angola *[Havana Radio]* 4
Chilean Foreign Minister Meets Cuban Consul *[Havana Radio]* 5
Conclusion of Alarcon 10 Jan Interview *[Havana Radio]* 5
Workers Parliament on 'Money of Dubious Origin' *[Havana Radio]* 6
Roundup of Economic Activity Reported 5 to 11 Jan *[Havana Radio, TV]* 7

Haiti

Letter to Clinton Urges Total Blockade, Intervention *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 8
DeRonceray Seeks Closed Aristide Case *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 8
Fuel Shipment Scheduled, Postponed, Rescheduled *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 8
Jacmel Army Commander Transferred to Headquarters *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 9

Trinidad and Tobago

New Passports To Combat Fraudulent U.S. Visas *[CANA]* 9

NAFTA

Salinas, Canadian Trade Minister Review NAFTA *[Mexico TV]* 10
NAFTA Parity for Caribbean Topic for International Conference *[CANA]* 10

MEXICO

Foreign Relations Secretary Announces New Appointments *[Mexico City TV]* 11
Police Arrest Eight in Connection With 8 Jan Explosion *[Mexico City TV]* 11

Chiapas Crisis

Defense Secretariat Issues Bulletin Announcing Cease-Fire *[Mexico City TV]* 11
EZLN Threatens To Occupy Chiapas Capital Prior to Cease-Fire Notice *[Madrid EFE]* 13
Salinas Urges Solving Social Problems Within Law *[Mexico City TV]* 13
Government Signs Stability, Employment Pact *[Mexico City TV]* 14
New Foreign Secretary Says Chiapas Events Affect Image Abroad *[Mexico City Radio]* 15
Defense Secretariat Reports Recapture of Chiapas Towns *[NOTIMEX]* 15
Defense Secretariat Explains Aircraft Missions in Chiapas *[Mexico City TV]* 16
Peace Demonstration Held in Mexico City 12 Jan *[Mexico City Radio]* 16
Social Liberation Party Threatens To Kill Five Human Rights Leaders *[Madrid EFE]* 16

CENTRAL AMERICA

Guatemala

President Announces Agreement To Reach Peace in 1994 *[Guatemala City TV]* 17
'Text' of Peace Talks Agreement *[PRENSA LIBRE 11 Jan]* 17

Honduras

Roundup of Economic Developments Through 12 Jan *[LA PRENSA 3 Jan]* 19

Nicaragua

U.S. Instructors Reportedly Training Rebels *[Managua Radio]* 19
Roundup of Economic Developments Through 11 Jan *[BARRICADA 4 Jan, etc.]* 20
* Reorganization, Decentralization of FSLN Suggested *[BARRICADA 8 Dec]* 20

SOUTH AMERICA

Argentina

Top-Level Meeting Rules Out Possible Provincial 'Outbursts' *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 22
Official Comments on Policy, Relations With Falklands *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 22

Bolivia

Human Rights Leader Criticizes U.S. Embassy 'Onslaught' *[La Paz Radio]* 23
* Nature of 'Vivid Red' Group Remains Elusive 23
  * Armed Forces Deny Existence *[PRESENCIA 4 Dec]* 23
  * Shriqui Comments *[PRESENCIA 5 Dec]* 23

Brazil

Cardoso on Importing Canadian Wheat, Other Economic Factors
[O ESTADO DE SAO PAULO 11 Jan] 23
Finance Minister Introduces Changes in Economic Plan *[O ESTADO DE SAO PAULO 12 Jan]* .. 24
Lula Denies Charges; PT To Accuse Maluf, Quercia, Others *[O GLOBO 11 Jan]* 24
Deputy Luiz Santos Named Government Leader in Chamber *[Rio de Janerio TV]* 25
* Army Chief of Staff on Modernization Priorities *[TECNOLOGIA & DEFESA Sep-Oct]* 25

Chile

Interior Minister-Designate Interviewed *[EL MERCURIO 2 Jan]* 28
Defense Minister-Designate Discusses Military Reforms *[EL MERCURIO 27 Dec]* 29
Government Seeks Another Trial for Chileans in Peru *[Santiago Radio]* 29

Colombia

M-19 Members Seize Church, Protest U.S. Troops' Presence *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 30
Gaviria Responds to Senators on Presence of U.S. Troops *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 30
Doubts Remain Concerning Work of U.S. Military Personnel *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 30
Bilateral Army Intelligence Meeting With Ecuador Announced *[Hamburg DPA]* 31
Mass Grave Discovered in Santander Department *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 31
Foreign Policy Adviser Comments on Gaviria OAS Candidacy *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 31
* Samper on Campaign, Relations With Gaviria *[EL TIEMPO 5 Dec]* 32
* Pastrana on Political Ideology, Border Issues *[Caracas EL DIARIO DE CARACAS 12 Dec]* 33
* Need To Overcome Voter Apathy Seen *[EL ESPECTADOR 12 Dec]* 35
* Social Security Reforms, Reaction Discussed 36
  * Overview of Reforms *[EL TIEMPO 5 Dec]* 36
  * Employers Fear Costs *[EL TIEMPO 5 Dec]* 38
  * Labor Unions Displeased *[EL TIEMPO 5 Dec]* 39
  * Financial Institutions Comment *[EL TIEMPO 5 Dec]* 39
  * ANIF President on Reforms *[EL TIEMPO 5 Dec]* 40
* Ex-Guerrillas Joining Rural Security Forces *[EL TIEMPO 2 Dec]* 41

Peru

More 'Terrorists' Repent After Call To Lay Down Arms *[EXPRESO 4 Jan]* 41

Helicopter Crash Kills 'At Least' 15 Military Officers *[AFP]* 42
General Who Sentenced Guzman Dies *[Madrid EFE]* 42
New Commander of Upper Huallaga Command Sworn In *[EL PERUANO 5 Jan]* 42
Editorial Criticizes Armed Forces Promotions *[EXPRESSO 5 Jan]* 42
Army Officers Arrested in La Cantuta Disappearances *[EXPRESO 5 Jan]* 43
Public Companies Scheduled for Privatization Listed *[EL PERUANO 4 Jan]* 43
Roundup of Economic Developments Through 11 Jan *[NOTIMEX, etc.]* 44

Uruguay

Government Confirms 1994 Economic Program *[EL OBSERVADOR ECONOMICO 5 Jan]* 44
Agreement on Mercosur Common External Tariff Reported Near *[Montevideo Radio]* 45
Navy Grants 10-Day Leave To Ease Economic Woes *[BUSQUEDA 5 Jan]* 45
Navy To Install Complementary Artillery System in 1994 *[LA MANANA 7 Jan]* 45

Daily Report
Latin America

FBIS-LAT-94-010 *14 January 1994*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.
An Ω indicates a Foreign Media Note.

INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS

Chilean, Bolivian Presidents Invited to Mercosur Summit *[Montevideo Radio]* 1
Terrorist Resurgence Prompts 'State of Alert' *[Asuncion ULTIMA HORA 13 Jan]* 1

CARIBBEAN

Cuba

Castro Rejects Spain's Economic Crisis Proposal *[AFP]* 2
Havana on U.S. New NATO Position, Nuclear Agreements *[Havana Radio]* 2
PRC Rejection of Human Rights-Trade Link Noted *[Havana Radio]* 3
Robaina States Need To Adapt to Times *[Madrid EFE]* 3
Robaina Begins Cuban-Angolan Talks in Luanda *[Havana Radio]* 3
Nova Scotian PM Meets Castro; News Conference Held *[Havana Radio]* 4
Ends Visit *[Havana Radio]* 4
Unions To Debate National Finances Reorganization *[Havana Radio]* 4
Efforts in Agricultural Research Noted *[Havana Radio]* 5

Grenada

ACP Chairman Urges Regional Plan for Survival Under GATT *[CANA]* 5

Haiti

Senators Dismiss Jean-Louis, Lower Quorum to 9 *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 6
Army Refers Diplomats' Fuel Request to Government *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 6
Deputies Oppose Oil Distribution to Private Organizations *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 7
No Official Deputy Delegation To Miami Conference *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 7
Priest Deems 'Mobilization Iron Cuts Iron' 'Necessary' *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 7

St. Vincent and the Grenadines

New Trade Minister Named *[CANA]* 7

MEXICO

President Swears In New DF Attorney General *[Mexico City Radio]* 8

Chiapas Crisis

Various Sectors Greet Cease-Fire Initiative *[Madrid EFE]* 8
Peace Commissioner on Possibilty of Dialogue *[Mexico City Radio]* 9
Church Issues Document; Creates Commission *[Mexico City Radio]* 9
Defense Secretariat Reports 'Complete Calm' *[Mexico City Radio]* 10

CENTRAL AMERICA

El Salvador

Cristiani Discusses Peace Accords, Police *[San Salvador Radio]* 11

FMLN Reiterates Impartiality in Chiapas Incidents *[Madrid EFE]* 12

Honduras

President Callejas Rejects Suspending General Discua *[LA TRIBUNA 11 Jan]* 12
Reina Discusses Economy, Missing Persons Report, Cabinet
[EL PERIODICO DE HONDURAS 10 Jan] 12
Armed Forces Senior Council Communique Endorses Discua *[LA PRENSA 11 Jan]* 13

Nicaragua

National Assembly Swears In New President *[BARRICADA 11 Jan]* 14
National Assembly Sandinist Wing Elects Executive Committee *[Managua Radio]* 15

SOUTH AMERICA

Argentina

Interior Minister Discusses Santiago del Estero Unrest *[LA PRENA 11 Jan]* 16
Shining Path Possibly Involved in Santiago del Estero Riots *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 16
Social Plan for Provinces Adopted After Security 'Alert' *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 16
Alfonsin Concerned Over Military Presence at Olivos Meeting *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 17
Economic Changes Sought by Northwestern Provinces *[CLARIN 12 Jan]* 18
Internal Security Budget Allocations for 1994 Disclosed *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 18
Government Considers Canadian Wheat Import 'Closed' Matter *[CLARIN 13 Jan]* 18

Bolivia

Subversive Group, Armed Forces Links Viewed *[LOS TIEMPOS 7 Jan]* 18
Government, Coca Growers Agree on Coca Marketing *[LA RAZON 8 Jan]* 19

Brazil

Trade Unionist Believes U.S. Measures Not To Affect Brazil *[GAZETA MERCANTIL 10 Jan]* ... 19
Official Confirms Impasse in Mercosur Negotiations *[O ESTADO DE SAO PAULO 13 Jan]* 20
President 'Irritated' by Surprise Fuel Price Increase *[O ESTADO DE SAO PAULO 12 Jan]* .. 20
Geneva Representative Examines Advantages of GATT Approval
[O ESTADO DE SAO PAULO 12 Jan] 20
Ministers of Agriculture, Industry Named *[Rio de Janeiro TV]* 21
Roundup of Economic Reports From 7-13 Jan *[Brasilia Radio, etc.]* 21

Chile

MNR Warns of Possible Violence During Frei Government Term *[EL MERCURIO 6 Jan]* 21
Staff Chief Reiterates Military Subordination to Government
[LA TERCERA DE LA HORA 7 Jan] 22
Minister Seeks Change in Armed Forces Funding System *[ESTRATEGIA 7 Jan]* 22
Biographic Information on Frei's Three Latest Appointments
[LA TERCERA DE LA HORA 7 Jan] 22
Roundup of Economic Reports Through 13 Jan *[Santiago TV, etc.]* 23

Colombia

Attorney General To Survey U.S. Military Installations *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 23
Sanin To Discuss Case of Downed Venezuelan Helicopter *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 23
Files Formal Protest With Venezuela *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 24

Ecuador

Government Refuses To Pay Debt With Commercial Banks *[Quito Radio]* 24
Police Looking for Missing Cuban Diplomat *[Hamburg DPA]* 25

Paraguay

Raul Garcete Takes Office as Attorney General *[NOTICIAS 12 Jan]* 25
Executive, Congress Reach Compromise Settlement *[ULTIMA HORA 13 Jan]* 25

Peru

Minister Says U.S. Withholding 1993 Aid Over Human Rights *[Madrid EFE]* 25
Relations To Be Resumed With Canada *[Lima TV]* 26
Roundup of Economic Reports Through 13 Jan *[EXPRESO 3 Jan, etc.]* 26

Venezuela

Reaction to Institution of Value-Added Tax 27
Caldera To Seek Suspension *[Caracas TV]* 27
President, President-Elect Comment *[Caracas TV]* 27
Caracas Mayor: VAT 'Unconstitutional' *[Caracas TV]* 27
Congressman Wants Reform *[Caracas TV]* 28
2 Die in 'Violent' Protests Against Transport Price Hike in Barcelona *[AFP]* 28
Colombia Border Troops Placed on Alert *[EL GLOBO 10 Jan]* 28
Prisoner Exchange Agreement Signed With Colombia *[Caracas TV]* 29

Daily Report
Latin America

FBIS-LAT-94-011 *18 January 1994*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.
An Ω indicates a Foreign Media Note.

INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS

Presidents Arrive for Mercosur Talks *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 1
Antisubversive Pact Considered *[Asuncion ULTIMA HORA 14 Jan]* 1
Caricom Secretary General Examines GATT, NAFTA *[CANA]* 1
Differences on Waterway Project *[Madrid EFE]* 2
Argentina's Menem Speaks *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 2
Brazil's Franco Speaks *[Brasilia Radio]* 3
Bolivian President Speaks *[Madrid EFE]* 3

CARIBBEAN

Cuba

Robaina Says Multipartyism Unimportant *[Madrid EFE]* 5
Commentary on Worker Participation in Economic Reform *[Havana Radio]* 5
Ciego de Avila Workers Agree on Economic Measures *[Havana Radio]* 5
More on Lage Remarks on Possible Economic Recovery *[Havana TV]* 6
Study on Radiation Status Noted *[Havana Radio]* 6
Vice Foreign Minister Admits Need for Economic Reforms *[Madrid EFE]* 6
Vice Foreign Minister Views Visit to Spain *[Havana Radio]* 7
Raul Castro Visits Central Army *[Havana Radio]* 7
Congratulates Eastern Army Units *[Havana Radio]* 7
More on Raul Castro Remarks to Reporters *[Havana TV]* 8
Chief of Cuban Navy Visits St. Petersburg *[Havana Radio]* 8
U.S. Broadcasters Association Demands TV Marti Closure *[Havana TV]* 8
Robaina on Spanish Request To Free Prisoners *[AFP]* 8
Robaina Denies Secret Relations With U.S. *[Madrid EFE]* 8
Commentary on Improved Ties With Canada *[Havana Radio]* 9
Havana Radio Interviews Robaina in Angola *[Havana Radio]* 10
Arrives in Zimbabwe 15 Jan *[Havana Radio]* 11
Further on Zimbabwe Visit *[Havana TV]* 11
Report on News Conference in Luanda *[Havana Radio]* 11
Meets Zimbabwean Acting President *[Havana Radio]* 12
1993 Crime Shows Increase *[Havana Radio]* 13
Social Security Budget To Increase *[Havana Radio]* 13
TRABAJADORES Stresses Social Security 'Guarantee' *[Havana Radio]* 13

Inter-Caribbean Affairs

Jamaican, Guyanese Trade Ministers Discuss Cooperation *[CANA]* 13

Dominica

Government Undecided on Vote for OAS Head *[CANA]* 14

Dominican Republic

* Unemployment: Men 11 Percent, Women 46.7 Percent *[EL SIGLO 2 Nov]* 14
* Jan-Sep Income Tax Revenues Up 16.5 Percent *[EL SIGLO 26 Oct]* 16

Haiti

Malval Ministers Immobilize State Operations *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 16
ACP Regains Chamber Control; Monde Elected President *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 17
Group Threatens Actions if Demands Are Not Met *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 17
Miami International Conference Previewed *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 17
Chamber President Proposes National Conference *[NOTIMEX]* 18

St. Kitts and Nevis

Eustace John Sworn in as Nevis Deputy Governor General *[CANA]* 18
Prime Minister: Government Will Not Resign *[CANA]* 18

St. Vincent and the Grenadines

Minister Resigns To Care for Constituency *[CANA 15 Jan]* 19

MEXICO

Chiapas Crisis

Sporadic Clashes Reported Despite Truce *[Madrid EFE]* 20
Defense Secretariat Bulletin No. 17 *[Mexico City TV]* 20
Peace Commissioner Accepts Bishop Ruiz as Mediator *[Hamburg DPA]* 20
Peace Commission Head on Dialogue *[Mexico City Radio]* 21
Colosio Calls For Campaign To End Poverty *[Mexico City TV]* 21
PAN Asks Candidates Not To Capitalize on Chiapas Events *[Mexico City TV]* 22
Tello: U.S. Congress Summons 'Offensive' *[Madrid EFE]* 22
Salinas Receives Commerce, U.S., Canadian Officials *[Mexico City Radio]* 22
Serra, U.S. and Canadian Officials Hold News Conference *[Mexico City Radio]* 23
Salinas Seeks Liberation of Ex-Governor *[Madrid EFE]* 23
Indians Say Army Burned Warehouse 'Full of Bodies' *[AFP]* 23
Military Rejects Human Rights Charges *[NOTIMEX]* 24
Government Vows 'Immediate Attention' to Any Rebel Proposal *[NOTIMEX]* 25
EZLN Leader: Rebels Will Respect Truce *[NOTIMEX]* 25
Further on Rebels Respecting Truce *[Madrid EFE]* 25
Salinas Submits Amnesty Bill To Congress *[Mexico City TV]* 26
Presidential Candidates Approve of Amnesty Decree *[Madrid EFE]* 26
Peace Commissioner on Salinas' Amnesty Proposal *[NOTIMEX]* 27
Normalcy Returning To Chiapas After Amnesty *[Mexico City TV]* 27
Camacho Announces First Official Contact With EZLN *[Mexico City Radio]* 28
Rebels' 13 Jan Message to Clinton Published *[AFP]* 28
Rebels Not To Surrender Weapons, Forces *[Madrid EFE]* 29

CENTRAL AMERICA

Costa Rica

Poll Shows Presidential Candidates in Near Tie *[LA REPUBLICA 10 Jan]* 30
Poll: Majority Favors Calderon's Administration *[LA REPUBLICA 10 Jan]* 31
Report Views Niehaus, Gaviria Candidacies to OAS Post *[LA REPUBLICA 11 Jan]* 31

El Salvador

PDC Candidate Chavez Mena Questions Poll Results *[San Salvador Radio]* 32
FMLN Remains Second Leading Political Force *[DIARIO LATINO 13 Jan]* 32
Convergence Presidential Hopeful on Ex-Secret Service *[San Salvador Radio]* 33
Labor Minister Says ILO Agrees With Labor Code Reforms *[EL DIARIO DE HOY 15 Jan]* 33
Roundup of Economic Developments Through 17 Jan *[EL DIARIO DE HOY 12 Jan, etc.]* .. 34

Guatemala

De Leon Writes Clinton on Revision of Self-Defense Patrols *[ACAN]* 34
Report Notes U.S. Adviser's 'Intervention' in Congress *[SIGLO VEINTIUNO 13 Jan]* 35
Army Ready To Begin Operations With Mexico Against Rebels *[PRENSA LIBRE 14 Jan]* 35
Presidential 'Sources' Disclose Upcoming Cabinet Changes *[PRENSA LIBRE 13 Jan]* 35
Government Employees Protest Planned Referendum *[Guatemala City TV]* 36
Report Cites 'Yes,' 'No' Vote Campaigns for Referendum *[AFP]* 36
National Congress Elects DCG's Villar New President *[ACAN]* 37

Honduras

Discua on Human Rights, Military Council *[Tegucigalpa Radio]* 38

Nicaragua

Costa Rican Envoy Criticizes U.S. Position on OAS Candidate *[BARRICADA 15 Jan]* 40
Lacayo: Government Supports Constitutional Reforms *[Managua Radio]* 40
Factions Express Goals for New Legislature *[BARRICADA 9 Jan]* 41
FSLN Ratifies Support for Reform Agreement With UNO *[BARRICADA 13 Jan]* 42
FSLN's Borge on Party Reorganization, Upcoming Congress
[EL NUEVO DIARIO 13 Jan] 43
Assembly President Says Military Bill To Be Approved *[LA PRENSA 13 Jan]* 43
Presidency Minister Says Army Willing To Reduce Forces *[EL NUEVO DIARIO 14 Jan]* 44
Army Issues Bulletin Denying Plans To Reduce Forces *[EL NUEVO DIARIO 15 Jan]* 44
Roundup of Economic Developments Through 17 Jan *[Madrid EFE]* 45
Ω * Borge on Plans for FSLN Congress *[BARRICADA 2 Jan]* 45
Ω * Total Exports for 1993 Reported *[LA PRENSA 28 Dec]* 45
Ω * Increase in Agricultural Production Planned *[LA PRENSA 28 Dec]* 45
Ω * Arms Market Discussed *[EL SEMANARIO 28 Dec-6 Jan]* 45
Ω * Socioeconomic Figures Given *[EL NUEVO DIARIO 30 Dec]* 46

Panama

Judicial Police Head on Seizing Weapons From U.S. Citizens *[LA PRENSA 14 Jan]* 46
Endara Appoints Police Director Supreme Court Justice *[LA PRENSA 14 Jan]* 46
Civic Renewal, Morena Choose Carles as Presidential Hopeful *[Panama City TV]* 47
PA Head Says 3 Parties To Join; Endara on Molirena *[EL PANAMA AMERICA 12 Jan]* 47
PRD Presidential Candidate Remarks on Alliances *[Panama City TV]* 48
CELA Discloses Results of Latest Presidential Poll *[LA PRENSA 13 Jan]* 48
Democratic Revolutionary Party Hopeful Not To Rearm Forces
[LA ESTRELLA DE PANAMA 16 Jan] 49
Human Rights Committee on Canal Employees, Elections
[LA ESTRELLA DE PANAMA 16 Jan] 49
Roundup of Economic Developments Through 17 Jan *[LA PRENSA 14 Jan]* 50

SOUTH AMERICA

Argentina

Ruckauf: Government 'Prudent, Not Alarmist' *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 51
Di Tella on Presence of Ex-Montoneros in Zapatist Army *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 51
Cavallo Notes Discrepancies Within Mercosur *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 51
Menem Cuts Uruguay Visit Short; No Explanations *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 52
Security Measures To Prevent Violence Announced *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 52
Peruvians' Deportation Not Linked to Shining Path *[BUENOS AIRES HERALD 16 Jan]* 52
Bishop Making Election Bid Criticizes Menem *[BUENOS AIRES HERALD 16 Jan]* 53
* Leading Politicians, Parties on Constitutional Reform *[CLARIN 17 Nov]* 53
* Timetable for Constituent Assembly Reported *[CLARIN 28 Nov]* 54
* Church Urges 'Transparency' in Constitutional Reform *[CLARIN 3 Dec]* 56
* YPF To Dominate Compressed Natural Gas Market *[CLARIN 2 Dec]* 57

Brazil

Survey Examines Possible PMDB Presidential Candidates *[FOLHA DE SAO PAULO 12 Jan]* 59
Finance Minister To Leave Government; Run for President *[O GLOBO 17 Jan]* 59
PT Contacts With Armed Forces Viewed *[ISTOE 12 Jan]* 60

Colombia

U.S. Soldiers' Presence in Meta Department Questioned *[EL TIEMPO 11 Jan]* 62
Mayor Cites Weapons Brought by U.S. Troops in Juanchaco *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 63
U.S. Military Planes Overfly City, Fail To Heed Calls *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 63
Government Planning To Explain *[Hamburg DPA]* 63
DEA Members, Foreign Personnel Said Involved in Operation *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 63
U.S. Aircraft Participating in Narcotics Operations *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 64
Military Officers, Civilians Die in Helicopter Crash *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 64
Excess Weight Said Cause *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 65
Two U.S. Missionaries Kidnapped by FARC in Villavicencio *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 65
Kidnapping Detailed *[NOTIMEX]* 65
Politician Critical After Attack by 'Terrorists' *[Madrid EFE 13 Jan]* 65
Finance Minister Hommes Uninjured in Assassination Attempt *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 66
Police Confirm Attack; Escort Injured *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 66
ELN Claims Responsibility *[AFP]* 66
Report Details Attack *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 66
Gaviria Meets With Minister *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 67
Reporters Question Hommes *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 67
Government Minister on Attack, Economy Minister Resignation *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 67
Army Continues To Seize Venezuelan Weapons From Guerrillas *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 67
CRS Guerrillas Agree To Demobilize in April *[AFP]* 68
Guerrilla Column Occupies Town; 2 Killed, 3 Wounded *[AFP]* 68
Authorities Say Cali Cartel Has Organization in Peru *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 68
Police Commissioner Interviewed on New Disciplinary Code *[EL TIEMPO 11 Jan]* 69
President Appoints New Economic Development Minister *[Hamburg DPA]* 70
President Gaviria Holds News Conference *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 70
Roundup of Economic Developments Through 17 Jan *[EL NUEVO SIGLO 6 Jan, etc.]* 76
* Survey Shows Industry Optimism on Economy *[EL TIEMPO 11 Dec]* 76
* Health Minister on Social Security Reforms *[EL ESPECTADOR 5 Dec]* 77
* Moreno Said Using Office To Help Pastrana 78
* Commentary Faults Moreno *[EL TIEMPO 12 Dec]* 78
* Samper Campaign Reacts *[EL ESPECTADOR 16 Dec]* 79

Paraguay

President Wasmosy Returns From Mercosur Summit *[Asuncion TV]* 80

Peru

Fujimori: Sabotage Not Ruled Out in Helicopter Crash *[Lima TV]* 80
Drug Trafficker's Capture Compared to Guzman's *[Lima Radio]* 81
State of Emergency Extended in Provinces *[AFP]* 81
Fujimori on 1993 Achievements, Plans for 1994 *[Lima Radio]* 81
Mayors Create Common Front Against Cuts in Revenues *[Madrid EFE]* 85
Mayors View Government Change in Municipal Tax System *[Lima Radio]* 86
Fujimori Expects U.S. To Fulfill Pledge to Support Group *[Madrid EFE]* 86
Roundup of Economic Developments Through 17 Jan *[Madrid EFE]* 87

Venezuela

President-Elect Comments on Constitutional Reforms, VAT *[Caracas TV]* 87
Value-Added Tax Temporarily Suspended at Retail Level *[Caracas TV]* 88

BCV Expels Banco Latino From Chamber of Compensation *[EL UNIVERSAL 14 Jan]* 88
Banco Latino Placed Under Government Control *[Caracas TV]* 88
Roundup of Economic Developments Through 17 Jan *[AFP, etc.]* 89

Guyana

World Bank Forum To Discuss Funding for Guyana *[CANA]* 90
National Assembly Passes Bill on CET Rates *[CANA]* 90

Daily Report
Latin America

FBIS-LAT-94-012 *19 January 1994*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.
An Ω indicates a Foreign Media Note.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

Caricom Pledges Support to U.S. OAS Ambassador *[CANA]* 1
Menem Opens World Conservation Summit in Buenos Aires
[Buenos Aires BUENOS AIRES HERALD 18 Jan] 1
Caribbean Delegates Attend *[CANA]* 1

INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS

Discord Among Banana Producers *[ACAN]* 2
Three-Country Entity Created To Solve River Problem *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 2
Venezuela Approves Caribbean Fishing Agreement *[CANA]* 2
Mercosur Presidents Set Negotiations Timetable *[Madrid EFE]* 2
Bolivia To Participate in Meetings *[Madrid EFE]* 3
Wasmosy Wants Coordinated Policies *[Asuncion ABC COLOR 18 Jan]* 4
Presidents Sign Joint Communique *[Asuncion ABC COLOR 18 Jan]* 4
Menem 'Feared an Attack,' Left Uruguay *[Rio de Janeiro TV]* 5
Summit Ends in Colonia, Uruguay *[Madrid EFE]* 5
G-3 Summit Postponed at Mexican Request *[AFP]* 6

CARIBBEAN

Cuba

Lezcano Optimistic About 'Difficult Year' *[Havana Radio]* 7
Banking, Currency Policies Linked *[Havana Radio]* 7
Alarcon Interviewed on Economic Reform *[Havana Radio]* 10
Pedro Ross Interview on Open Dialogue *[Havana Radio]* 16
CTC Official on 'Parliament in the Work Place' *[Havana Radio]* 23
Government Says Solution to Crisis To Be Found in 1994 *[NOTIMEX]* 24
Ross, Alarcon Preside Over Workers Parliament *[Havana TV]* 24
Roundup of Economic Activity Reported 12-15 Jan *[Havana Radio, TV]* 25
Chile Approves Special Line of Credit *[Havana Radio]* 26
Campa Announces Sale of Vaccine to Argentina *[Havana TV]* 26
Three-Year Cultural Protocol Signed With Nigeria *[Havana Radio]* 26
Robaina Concludes Visit to Zimbabwe *[Havana Radio]* 26
Arrives in Zambia *[Havana Radio]* 27
Isabel Allende Continues Work Tour of Spain *[Havana Radio]* 27
Full Membership in Caribbean Hotel Association Voted *[Havana Radio]* 27
Raul Castro Tours Cienfuegos Province 15 Jan *[Havana TV]* 27
PCC, CTC Founder Ursinio Rojas Dies *[Havana TV]* 28

Haiti

Minister Denies Shooting at Finance Minister's Residence *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 28
National Conference Postponed to 6, 7 Feb *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 29
Bazin Favors National Conference *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 29
Sen Larosiliere Ready To Accept Post of Prime Minister *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 29
Senate President Dicusses Views *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 30

MEXICO

Irish Prime Minister, Salinas Discuss Trade *[Mexico City TV]* 31
Salinas Orders Mechanism To Aid Mexican Victims of Quake *[Mexico City TV]* 31
PARM Presents Presidential Candidate Alvaro Perez *[Madrid EFE]* 31
Electoral Tribunal Annuls Campaign Spending Resolution *[Mexico City TV]* 31
Roundup of Economic Developments Through 18 Jan *[NOTIMEX, etc.]* 32

Chiapas Crisis

Defense Secretariat Issues Bulletin No. 20 *[Mexico City TV]* 32
Salinas Postpones Trip To Spain Due to Events *[Mexico City Radio]* 33
Peace Commissioner Replies to EZLN *[Mexico City Radio]* 33
Congressional Sessions To Discuss Amnesty Bill *[Mexico City TV]* 34
Legislators To Present Report on Chiapas *[Mexico City Radio]* 34
Chiapas Provisional Governor Resigns *[Madrid EFE]* 35
New Governor Appointed *[Mexico City Radio]* 35
Army Reportedly Holds Chiapas Highland Communities *[Mexico City Radio]* 35

CENTRAL AMERICA

Costa Rica

President Vows To Continue Banana Producers' Fight *[NOTIMEX]* 36
Roundup of Economic Developments Through 18 Jan *[LA REPUBLICA 8 Jan, etc.]* 36

El Salvador

Cristiani on Fuel Prices, Elections *[San Salvador Radio]* 37
Onusal Denies Plans To Leave Country After March Elections *[San Salvador TV]* 38
Human Rights Leader on Death Squads' Actions *[San Salvador Radio]* 39

Guatemala

Army Denies Advising Mexican Army on Counter Insurgency *[ACAN]* 39
Demonstrators Demand Suspension of 30 Jan Referendum *[NOTIMEX]* 40
Roundup of Economic Developments Through 18 Jan *[PRENSA LIBRE 11 Jan, etc.]* 40

Honduras

President-Elect Reina Previews Goals of U.S. Trip *[LA PRENSA 18 Jan]* 41
Discua Says Changes To Be Made in Army Command *[EL HERALDO 17 Jan]* 41
Roundup of Economic Developments Through 18 Jan *[ACAN, etc.]* 42

Nicaragua

Social Democratic Party Expels Holders of Government Posts *[BARRICADA 18 Jan]* 42
Government Earmarks $400 Million for Production Program *[LA PRENSA 15 Jan]* 42

Panama

PDC President Accuses Former Comptroller of Favoring IFIS *[Panama City TV]* 43

SOUTH AMERICA

Argentina

Former Chamber of Deputies' President Pugliese Dies *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 44
Chief of Staff Discusses State of Army *[LA PRENSA 18 Jan]* 44

Bolivia

President Sanchez de Lozada Participates in Mercosur Summit *[La Paz TV]* 45
Sanchez Discusses Sea Outlet, Waterway, Mercosur *[La Paz TV]* 45
Deputy Charges DEA Maintains Safe Houses for Torture *[La Paz TV]* 45

Brazil

* Recent Military Gains in Political Arena Viewed *[ISTOE 15 Dec]* 46

Chile

State Bank Grants $10 Million Credit Line to Cuban Bank *[Santiago TV]* 48
Talks With Peru Over Lima Convention Suspended *[Santiago Radio]* 48
Arrested 'Extremists' Targeted Defense Ministry Building *[Santiago TV]* 49
Chile Fully Joins Nuclear Nonproliferation Pact *[Santiago Radio]* 49

Colombia

Council Requests Explanation on Presence of U.S. Troops *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 49
Oil Pumping Suspended Following Guerrilla Attacks *[Hamburg DPA]* 50
Smugglers Reportedly Form Alliance With Rebel Groups *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 50
* General Views Army Accomplishments in 1993 *[EL TIEMPO 27 Dec]* 50

Ecuador

Roundup of Economic Developments Through 17 Jan *[AFP]* 52

Paraguay

Wasmosy, Franco Discuss Border Trade Problems *[ABC COLOR 18 Jan]* 52
New Antinarcotics Executive Secretary Installed *[ULTIMA HORA 18 Jan]* 52

Peru

Fujimori on Watson's Upcoming Visit, Lima Convention Talks *[Lima TV]* 53
Ruling Awaited in La Cantuta Missing Persons Case *[Lima TV]* 53

Uruguay

Finance Minister To Head Trade Delegation to Iran *[LA MANANA 12 Jan]* 53
General Mermot Sanctioned With 'Strict Arrest' *[EL OBSERVADOR ECONOMICO 12 Jan]* 54
Survey Shows Colorado Party Leading Presidential Race *[EL PAIS 9 Jan]* 54
Roundup of Economic Reports Through 13 Jan *[LA MANANA 5 Jan, etc.]* 54

Venezuela

Foreign Minister Cited on Downed Helicopter Report *[EL GLOBO 14 Jan]* 54
Mayors Meet in Caracas To Discuss VAT, Decentralization *[Caracas TV]* 55
Barcelona, Puerto La Cruz Traffic Paralyzed by Protests *[EL NACIONAL 14 Jan]* 55
Government Rejects OAS Report on El Amparo Case *[EL DIARIO DE CARACAS 13 Jan]* 56
* Gulf of Venezuela Border Dispute Detailed 56
* Exchange of Notes With Colombia *[EL DIARIO DE CARACAS 17 Dec]* 56
* Editorial Rejects Colombian Position *[EL DIARIO DE CARACAS 18 Dec]* 58
* Senator, Ambassador Comment *[EL DIARIO DE CARACAS 18 Dec]* 58
* Chronology of Recent Statements *[EL DIARIO DE CARACAS 18 Dec]* 59

Daily Report
Latin America

FBIS-LAT-94-014 *21 January 1994*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.
An Ω indicates a Foreign Media Note.

NOTICE TO READERS: DAILY REPORT volume 013 not published.

CARIBBEAN

Cuba

Alarcon, Ross on 'Parliament at the Work Centers' *[Havana Radio]* 1
Foreign Minister Robaina Continues African Tour 1
Discusses Changing Diplomacy *[AFP]* 1
Zambia Telephone Interview *[Havana Radio]* 2
Travels to Namibia *[Havana Radio]* 3
Namibia, Cuba Sign Visa Exemption Agreement *[Havana Radio]* 3
Vice Foreign Minister Ends Visit to Canary Islands *[Havana Radio]* 3
Raul Castro Concludes Cienfuegos Work Visit *[Havana Radio]* 4
First ANAP Farmers Discussion Group Scheduled for 23 Jan *[Havana Radio]* 4

MEXICO

Chiapas Crisis

Lawmakers Present 16-Point Proposal on Chiapas Conflict *[Mexico City Radio]* 5
Rebel Attacks Expected in 'Next 24 Hours' *[Mexico City Radio]* 5
Peace Commissioner Appeals for Peace, Reconciliation *[Mexico City Radio]* 5
Government Withdraws Troops From Within Chiapas Towns *[Mexico City Radio]* 6
Chamber of Deputies Approves Amnesty for EZLN Rebels *[Madrid EFE]* 6
Rebels Say Conditions for Dialogue Unfulfilled *[AFP]* 7
Report on Interview With EZLN Rebel Commander *[Mexico City Radio]* 7
Government Creates Commission for Indian Peoples *[NOTIMEX]* 8
Salinas Installs Commission *[Mexico City TV]* 8
Lawmakers Open Sessions To Discuss Amnesty Bill *[Mexico City TV]* 8

CENTRAL AMERICA

Guatemala

De Leon Announces Cabinet Changes *[Guatemala City TV]* 10
Eighteen Persons Injured in Two Bomb Attacks *[NOTIMEX]* 10
Government Minister Denounces Attacks *[Guatemala City TV]* 10
Article Claims Army Warned Mexico of Chiapas Unrest
[SIGLO VEINTIUNO (MAGAZINE 21 Supplement) 16 Jan] 11

SOUTH AMERICA

Argentina

Menem, Ministers Dispel 'Uneasiness' Over Possible 'Uprisings'
[BUENOS AIRES HERALD 20 Jan] 12
Santa Cruz Province Signs Federal Fiscal Pact *[Buenos Aires Radio]* 12

Peru

Fujimori, U.S. Envoy Discuss Human Rights Situation 12
Fujimori Wants Envoy To Verify Human Rights *[Lima TV]* 12
Justice Minister Calls Dialogue 'Smooth' *[Lima Radio]* 13
Fujimori Rejects Supreme Court Review *[Madrid EFE]* 13
Fujimori Terms Meeting 'Positive' *[Lima TV]* 13
Editorial Notes Drug-Trafficking Link With Chiapas Revolt *[EXPRESO 9 Jan]* 14

Daily Report
Latin America

FBIS-LAT-94-015 *24 January 1994*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.
An Ω indicates a Foreign Media Note.

INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS

* Japanese Investors Awaiting Political Stability in Peru *[QUEHACER Nov-Dec 93]* 1

INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS

Mercosur Presidents Release Declaration *[Montevideo LA MANANA 18 Jan]* 3
Mexico, Colombia Chosen Members of Opanal Council *[NOTIMEX]* 4

CARIBBEAN

Cuba

Robaina Continues African Tour in Namibia 5
Telephone Interview *[Havana Radio]* 5
Namibian Meetings Reported *[Havana Radio]* 6
Three-Year Trade Agreement Signed *[Havana Radio]* 6
Delivers Castro's Message *[Havana Radio]* 6
Concludes African Tour *[Havana Radio]* 6
Vice Foreign Minister Ends Working Visit to Spain *[Havana Radio]* 7
OAS Candidate on Reintegrating Cuba *[Havana Radio]* 7
Alarcon Arrives in Brussels on Work Trip *[Havana TV]* 7
Workers Assemblies Discussed *[Havana Radio]* 7
Current Economic Problems, Future Discussed *[Havana Radio]* 10
Lezcano, Havana Review 1993 Problems, Progress *[Havana Radio]* 12
'Straight Talk' on Economic Proposals *[Havana Radio]* 12
Camaguey Bus Workers Benefit From Profit-Sharing Plan *[Havana Radio]* 15
New Locally Built 'Train-Buses' Begin Operating *[Havana Radio]* 15
Candido Palmero Addresses First Havana UBPC Meeting *[Havana Radio]* 15
UJC Leader Denies Generational Rift *[Havana Radio]* 15

Bermuda

Management, Technology Minister Resigns *[CANA]* 16
Another Cabinet Minister Resigns *[CANA]* 16

Dominica

Minister Critical of LA Policy on Banana Exports *[CANA]* 16

Haiti

UN Ambassador Sees More Sanctions Ahead *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 17
Instititions, Firms Affected by Fuel Shortage *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 17
Private Sector 'Threatened With Ruin' *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 18
CNRCH To Demonstrate for Lifting of Sanctions *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 18
Media Reduce Work Schedule *[LE NOUVELLISTE 18 Jan]* 18
More Contacts Held for National Conference *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 18
19 Jan Chamber of Deputies Opening Aborted *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 19
More on Aborted Session *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 19
Citizen Groups Advocate 'Government of Public Security' *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 20

Senators Vote To Take Charge of National Conference *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 20
People's Congress Establishes New Government *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 21
Further on 'Government of Public Security' *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 21
Formal Acknowledgement Sought *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 22
Army Hosts Delegates of New Government *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 22
ALAH's Georges Condemns *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 22
Deputies Convened on 21 Jan for 'Important Communication' *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 22
Few Deputies Attend *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 22

St. Lucia

Banana Association Placed in Receivership 23

MEXICO

Democracy 2000 Withdraws Support for PRI's Colosio *[AFP]* 24
PRI Denies Plans To Replace Colosio *[Mexico City Radio]* 24
PRD Presidential Candidate Addresses Students on Chiapas *[Mexico City Radio]* 24
Defense Secretariat Chiapas Bulletin No. 23 *[Mexico City TV]* 25
Attacks on UNHCR Officials *[Mexico City TV]* 25
Guerrillas in Guerrero Reported *[Madrid EFE]* 25
Chiapas Peasant, Indian Representatives Meet Salinas *[Mexico City TV]* 26
EZLN's Marcos Reacts to Amnesty Offer *[Hamburg DPA]* 26
Congress Approves Chiapas Presidential Amnesty *[Mexico City Radio]* 27
Further on Congressional Approval *[Mexico City TV]* 27
Zapatists Issue Communiques on Amnesty, Accept Camacho *[Mexico City Radio]* 28
EZLN Said Willing To Trade Ex-Governor for Arrested Rebels *[Madrid EFE]* 28
Camacho To Meet EZLN at Undisclosed Location *[AFP]* 29
Human Rights Groups Investigate Violation Reports *[Hamburg DPA]* 29
Salinas Signs Chiapas Tax Exemption Decree *[Mexico City TV]* 29
Catholic Church Speaks Out on Chiapas Rebellion *[AFP]* 30

CENTRAL AMERICA

Costa Rica

Niehaus Confident of Winning OAS Secretary General Post *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 31

El Salvador

OAS Representative Killed in Cuscatlan *[Hamburg DPA]* 31
Chamber of Commerce Official on U.S. Aid Cut *[San Salvador TV]* 31
Foreign Minister Comments *[San Salvador Radio]* 32
FMLN Leader Comments *[San Salvador Radio]* 32
Cristiani Anticipates No Adverse Effects *[San Salvador TV]* 32
ARENA, FMLN Representatives on UN Human Rights Report *[San Salvador Radio]* 33
ARENA Presidential Hopeful Announces Campaign for Deputies
[LA PRENSA GRAFICA 21 Jan] 33

Guatemala

Official Sources Claim Attack Leaves Capital Without Power *[AFP]* 34
Blackout Caused by Malfunction *[Guatemala City TV]* 34
De Leon Carpio Vows To Preserve Public Order *[Guatemala City Radio, TV]* 34
Attorney General Condemns Recent Terrorist Attacks *[PRENSA LIBRE 21 Jan]* 35
Deputies Blame President for 'Terrorist' Attack on Congress *[PRENSA LATINA 21 Jan]* 35
Government Minister Explains Referendum Security Measures *[Guatemala City TV]* 36
Defense Minister Previews Trip to U.S., Consultation Plans *[SIGLO VEINTIUNO 19 Jan]* 37
President Warns of 'Drastic Measures' If No Vote Wins *[PRENSA LIBRE 20 Jan]* 37
Government Plans To Activate Antidrug Agreements *[PRENSA LIBRE 20 Jan]* 38
'Poor People's Guerrilla Army' Propaganda Flier Published *[PRENSA LIBRE 21 Jan]* 38

Honduras

President-Elect Reina Appoints New Ministers *[LA PRENSA 19 Jan]* 38
Comments on Trip to Washington *[Tegucigalpa Radio]* 39
Carlos Flores Elected Congress President; PLH Unity Secured *[TIEMPO 19 Jan]* 39

Nicaragua

Presidents Chamorro, Callejas Conference *[Managua Radio]* 40
Lacayo Says U.S. Disbursement To Boost Economy *[BARRICADA 20 Jan]* 41
Transportation Leaders Reject Strike Called for 24 Jan *[Managua Radio]* 42
Taiwanese Government Decides To Pardon 75 Percent of Debt *[Managua TV]* 43
EPS Reports 'Sporadic' Clashes With 3-80 Northern Front *[EL NUEVO DIARIO 22 Jan]* 43
Sandinists Back Document Signed Jointly With UNO *[BARRICADA 22 Jan]* 43

Panama

Molirena Decides To Support Carles' Candidacy *[Panama City TV]* 44
Elects Carles as Presidential Candidate *[ACAN]* 44
Confirms Support for Carles' *[EL PANAMA AMERICA 23 Jan]* 45
Molirena Presidential Candidate Gives Speech at Convention *[Panama City Radio]* 45
Carles Candidacy Proclamation Speech *[EL SIGLO 18 Jan]* 46
Endara Reacts to Gruber Candidacy, Molirena Withdrawal *[Panama City TV]* 50
New Democratic Alliance Announces Presidential Ticket *[Panama City Radio]* 51
Roundup of Electoral Developments Through 18 Jan *[LA PRENSA 10 Jan, etc.]* 51
Solidarity Party Presents Abridged Platform *[LA ESTRELLA DE PANAMA 18 Jan]* 52
MINA, Popular Alliance Endorse Carles Candidacy *[EL SIGLO 21 Jan]* 55
Endara on Country's Participation in Money Laundering Bust *[Madrid EFE]* 55
Supreme Court Magistrate Carlos Lucas Lopez Resigns *[LA PRENSA 22 Jan]* 56

SOUTH AMERICA

Argentina

Nation Signs Nuclear Nonproliferation Treaty *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 57
Catamarca Governor Signs Federal Fiscal Pact *[Buenos Aires Radio]* 57
1990 Uprising's Mastermind Warns of 'Social Turmoil' *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 57

Bolivia

Government 'Does Not Know How Many DEA Agents' in Bolivia *[HOY 11 Jan]* 58
Senate Committee To Investigate DEA Center in Santa Cruz *[La Paz TV]* 58
Supreme Court President 'Blames' U.S. for Trial *[La Paz Radio]* 59
Apparent Military Plot To 'Destabilize' Government Exposed *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 59
Chamber of Deputies Officially Accuses Top Court's Members *[La Paz Radio]* 60

Brazil

Cardoso Denies Presidential Candidacy *[GAZETA MERCANTIL 18 Jan]* 60
PFL Will Not Put Forward Presidential Candidate *[VEJA 19 Jan]* 61
Draft Constitutional Amendments Summarized *[O GLOBO 19 Jan]* 61
Parties To Work Against Constitutional Revision *[O GLOBO 19 Jan]* 62
Congress Committee Approves Fiscal Adjustment Measures *[O GLOBO 21 Jan]* 62
Roundup of Economic Reports Through 20 Jan *[GAZETA MERCANTIL, etc.]* 62
Delegation To Visit Vietnam To Enhance Economic Ties
[O ESTADO DE SAO PAULO 19 Jan] 63
Frannco Meets Colombia's Gaviria in Leticia *[Rio de Janeiro TV]* 63

Chile

Grenade Under U.S. Citizen's Car, No Injuries *[Santiago TV]* 63
Canadian Minister Supports Chilean Entry Into NAFTA *[EL MERCURIO 8 Jan]* 64
Cimma Reaffirms Chile Not To Join Mercosur *[EL MERCURIO 11 Jan]* 64
Visiting Ecuadoran Minister Rules Out Indian Uprising *[Madrid EFE]* 65
Government Denies Owing Debt to Russia *[Santiago TV]* 65
Roundup of Economic Reports Through 20 Jan *[ESTRATEGIA 5 Jan, etc.]* 65

Colombia

Medellin Demonstrators Burn U.S. Flag To Protest Troops *[EL NUEVO SIGLO 16 Jan]* 66
Commercial Pilots Protest *[EL NUEVO SIGLO 17 Jan]* 66
FARC Kidnapping Retaliation *[EL NUEVO SIGLO 18 Jan]* 67
Senator on Agreement on U.S. Troops *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 67
State Council Demands Explanation *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 67
Gaviria Rejects Criticism *[Madrid EFE]* 68
Guerrilla Attack in Apartado Leaves 29 Dead *[AFP]* 68
Acting Defense Minister Comments *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 68
Military Troops Rescue FARC-Held Doctor *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 68
Defense Minister Comments *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 69
Curfew in Uraba Declared *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 69
Gaviria, Others Comment *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 69
President Freezes New Appointments *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 70
Armed Men Kidnap Popayan Municipal Council President *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 70
Government Announces Budget Cuts, Seeks Zero Deficit *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 70
Governors Reject Appointment of 'Military Mayors' *[EL NUEVO SIGLO 19 Jan]* 71
Foreign Trade Minister Cited on GATT Banana Ruling *[EL TIEMPO 19 Jan]* 71
Defense Minister, Venezuelan Counterpart Conclude Meeting *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 72

Ecuador

Congress Approves Comprehensive Constitutional Reforms *[Hamburg DPA]* 72
Political Factions' Reaction *[NOTIMEX]* 72
Congressional Blocs Disagree *[Quito Radio]* 73
Democratic Left Rejects Reforms *[Quito Radio]* 73

Paraguay

Document Expresses Solidarity With Indigenous Communities *[ULTIMA HORA 20 Jan]* 73
Roundup of Economic Reports Through 20 Jan *[NOTICIAS 10 Jan, etc.]* 74

Peru

Article Examines Cuts in U.S. Antinarcotics Assistance *[EL COMERCIO 7 Jan]* 74
Former Shining Path Leader Guzman's Image 'Deteriorating' *[EXPRESO 8 Jan]* 75
Roundup of Economic Reports Through 20 Jan *[EL COMERCIO 31 Dec, etc.]* 75

Venezuela

VAT Protests, Disturbances Break Out in Caracas *[AFP]* 76
Further on Spread of Disturbances *[AFP]* 76
Rioting Continues; 5 Injured *[AFP]* 76
Rioting Spreads *[AFP]* 76
National Guard Patrols 2 Cities *[Hamburg DPA]* 77
Interior Minister Blames Extremists *[Caracas TV]* 77
Violent Demonstrations Continue *[EL NACIONAL 21 Jan]* 77
'Normalcy' Returning *[Caracas Radio, TV]* 78
Further on Implementation, Suspension of VAT *[Caracas TV]* 78
Velasquez Addresses Banco Latino Problem *[Caracas Radio, TV]* 79
Denies Government Responsible *[Caracas TV]* 80

Foreign Minister on Government Intervention in Banco Latino *[Madrid EFE]* 81
Banking Sector Welcomes Velasquez Emergency Measures *[EL NACIONAL 21 Jan]* 81
Velasquez, Caldera Cited on New U.S. Gasoline Regulation *[EL UNIVERSAL 15 Jan]* 81
Comment on Foreign Currency *[Caracas TV]* 82
Velasquez, President-Elect Meet With Governors *[EL NACIONAL 18 Jan]* 82
President Does Not Accept Finance Minister's Resignation *[EL NACIONAL 18 Jan]* 84
Deputy Foreign Minister on U.S. Support for OAS Headship *[EL GLOBO 19 Jan]* 85
President-Elect Caldera Meets With Reform Committee Members *[Caracas TV]* 85
MAS Secretary General Interviewed *[Caracas TV]* 85
Barcelona, Puerto La Cruz Militarized To End Violence *[EL UNIVERSAL 21 Jan]* 87
Defense Ministry Signs Information Agreement With Colombia *[EL UNIVERSAL 21 Jan]* 88

Daily Report
Latin America

FBIS-LAT-94-016 *25 January 1994*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.
An Ω indicates a Foreign Media Note.

INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS

Reaction to GATT Banana Ruling *[Hamburg DPA, etc.]* 1

CARIBBEAN

Cuba

Minister Sees No Short-Term Relief to Shortages *[Havana Radio]* 3
Editorial on Economic Adjustments, Workers' Role *[Havana Radio]* 3
Camaguey Electric Plant To Undergo 'Extensive' Maintenance *[Havana TV]* 3
Matanzas Education Sector To Undergo Streamlining *[Havana TV]* 3
Commentary on State Enterprises, Subsidies *[Havana Radio]* 4
Armed Forces Researchers Develop Alternate Cooking Fuel *[Havana TV]* 4
TRABAJADORES on Need To Improve Efficiency *[Havana Radio]* 4
PCC Municipal Leader Announces Economic Plan *[Havana Radio]* 5
Roundup of Economic Activity Reported 15 to 21 Jan *[Havana Radio, TV]* 5
Commentary Examines Dynamics of U.S. Presidency *[Havana Radio]* 6
U.S.-Cuban Educators Meeting Begins in Havana *[Havana TV]* 7
Vice President Lage To Visit Brazil 2 Feb *[Havana Radio]* 7
Alarcon Meets European Parliamentarians in Brussels *[Havana TV]* 7
Robaina Interviewed Upon Return from Africa *[Havana TV]* 7
AALAFSO Sponsors Solidarity Meeting in Havana *[Havana Radio]* 8
Human Rights Leader Reports Attack on Dissident *[Madrid EFE]* 8
Radio Festival Celebrates Remote Transmission Start-ups *[Havana Radio]* 8

Bermuda

Inquiry Commission To Study Independence Issues *[CANA]* 8

Haiti

Fuel Shortage Reduces School Week to 3 Days *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 9
Children of Gervais Dying of Malnutrition, Disease *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 9
LE NOUVELLISTE Notes Army Reshuffle *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 9
Parliamentary Leader Defends Public Security Government *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 9
Chamber President Questions Sanctions' Double Standard *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 10
Private Sector Forms National Mediation Committee *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 10
Response to National Conference Meetings 'Minimal' *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 10

St. Vincent and the Grenadines

Government Announces 21 Feb General Election *[CANA]* 11
Opposition Parties Form Alliance *[CANA]* 11

Trinidad and Tobago

Manning Announces Cabinet Reshuffle *[CANA]* 11

MEXICO

PRD Clashes With Police Leave 16 Injured *[Mexico City TV]* 13
Salinas Creates Amnesty, Reconciliation Commission *[Mexico City TV]* 13
Government Secretary To Chair *[Mexico City TV]* 13
Peace Commissioner: Peace Process at Standstill *[Mexico City TV]* 13
Financial Publication on Chiapas Conflict, Economy *[AFP]* 14

CENTRAL AMERICA

Guatemala

De Leon Lashes Out Against Promoters of 'No' Campaign *[SIGLO VEINTIUNO 23 Jan]* 15
Transportation Workers Announce Strike for 25 Jan *[EL GRAFICO 24 Jan]* 15

Honduras

President-Elect Reina Announces Cabinet Members *[AFP]* 15

Nicaragua

National Transportation Commission Begins Strike *[Hamburg DPA]* 16
Breaks Off Talks With Government *[Managua Radio]* 16
Central Bank President on $40 Million Disbursement by U.S. *[Managua TV]* 17
Three Parties Unite in 'Unity for Change' Project *[LA PRENSA 23 Jan]* 18

Panama

Molirena Presidential Candidate Interview *[Panama City TV]* 18
Endara Interview on Molirena, Arnulfists *[Panama City TV]* 20
Party Endorsements of Gruber as Presidential Candidate 21
PLA Nominates *[EL PANAMA AMERICA 24 Jan]* 21
Arnulfist Party Nominates *[LA PRENSA 24 Jan]* 21
Arnulfist Candidate on Molirena's Withdrawal *[Panama City TV]* 22
Correction to Former Comptroller Accused of Favoring IFIS 23

SOUTH AMERICA

Argentina

Foreign Official Discusses Falklands Sovereignty *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 24
Chile 'Not Worried' Over Argentine Military Plane Purchase *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 24
Neuquen, Rio Negro Provinces Join Fiscal Pact *[LA PRENSA 22 Jan]* 25

Bolivia

Lack of Control on DEA Activities Questioned *[PRESENCIA 16 Jan]* 25

Brazil

'Controversial' Piranha Missile Project Reactivated *[O ESTADO DE SAO PAULO 22 Jan]* 25
New Committee Created To Continue Budget CPI Work *[Rio de Janeiro TV]* 26
Incidents Mark Privatization of Petrochemical Company *[Rio de Janeiro TV]* 26
Utility Rates To Be Corrected Below Inflation Rate *[Brasilia Radio]* 27
* International Year Marks Defeat for Indians *[CORREIO BRAZILIENSE 12 Dec]* 27

Chile

Mexicans Support U.S.-Chilean Free Trade Agreement *[Santiago Radio]* 30
* ECLA Study Describes Income Distribution *[LA NACION 6 Dec]* 30
* Lagos on Elections, Interparty Relations *[LA NACION 12 Dec]* 31

Colombia

Foreign Minister Explains Recent Regional Visit *[EL NUEVO SIGLO 20 Jan]* 35
Meets Panamanian Counterpart *[LA PRENSA 22 Jan]* 35
Military Units Reinforce Security in Uraba *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 36
Church, Bottling Plant Bombed To Protest U.S. Troops *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 36
* Report Points to FARC-EPL 'Alliance' *[EL TIEMPO 22 Dec]* 37
* Polls of Voter Preferences Differ on Front Runner 38
* Pastrana Leads in Yankelovich Poll *[EL TIEMPO 17 Dec]* 38
* Samper Leads in CNC Poll *[EL TIEMPO 19 Dec]* 39

Ecuador

Indigenous People Seize Energy Ministry, Threaten Oil Wells *[Madrid EFE]* 41
Further on Oil-Bidding Process *[Quito Radio]* 41

Peru

Commentary Analyzes Armed Forces Unrest *[LA REPUBLICA 9 Jan]* 42
Officials Defend New Municipal Tax Plan *[Lima TV]* 43
'Saturday Focus' Discusses Economic Measures *[Lima Radio]* 43
EXPRESO: Watson's Attitude 'Paternalistic' *[Madrid EFE]* 44
Ω Notes From Media; Opinion Polls on Fujimori, Country's Future *[QUEHACER Nov-Dec]* 44

Latin America
ANNEX

FBIS-LAT-94-016-A *25 January 1994*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.

ANNEX

Argentina

Camilion Denies Shining Path Involved in Santiago Riots *[LA NACION 14 Jan]* 1
Di Tella on Zapatists, Events in Chiapas *[CLARIN 15 Jan]* 1
Economy Minister Cavallo Interviewed *[LA NACION 16 Jan]* 2
UCR Leader Alfonsin Interviewed *[LA NACION 31 Dec]* 4
Government Denies More Flights to U.S. Airline *[LA NACION 16 Jan]* 6
Fishing Undersecretariat Abolished, Functions Transferred *[LA NACION 19 Jan]* 7
Roundup of Economic Reports Through 13 Jan *[LA NACION 10 Jan, etc.]* 7

Belize

Military Strengthened Against Potential Guatemalan Threat *[PRENSA LATINA]* 7

Brazil

Castro's Invitation to Collor 'Dipleases' President Franco *[JORNAL DO BRASIL 22 Jan]* 8
Foreign Minister on NAFTA, Mercosur, GATT *[JORNAL DO BRASIL 16 Jan]* 8
Workers Party Candidate Lula Interviewed *[JORNAL DO BRASIL 16 Jan]* 9
Telecommunications Company Exports to Ukraine, Eyes PRC *[JORNAL DO BRASIL 20 Jan]* ... 12
Budget CPI Pressured To Remove Names From Final Report *[JORNAL DO BRASIL 22 Jan]* 12
Roundup of Economic Reports *[JORNAL DO BRASIL 30 Dec, etc.]* 13
* Judicial Reform Priority of Constitutional Revision *[JORNAL DO BRASIL 19 Dec]* 13
* PMDB Woes in Presidential, State Elections Seen *[JORNAL DO BRASIL 26 Dec]* 14

Chile

President-Elect Frei on Political Situation *[Milan CORRIERE DELLA SERA 16 Jan]* 17

Colombia

Demonstrators Protest Presence of U.S. Military Personnel *[PRENSA LATINA]* 18

Cuba

Zimbabwean Secretary Welcomes Robaina *[PRENSA LATINA]* 18
Robaina on Role as Foreign Minister, Diplomatic Goals *[PRENSA LATINA]* 19
Robaina Delivers Message to Zimbabwe Presidency *[PRENSA LATINA]* 20
Leaves Zimbabwe for Zambia *[PRENSA LATINA]* 20
Robaina Denies Willingness to Send Troops to Angola *[PRENSA LATINA]* 20
Signs Trade Agreement in Namibia *[PRENSA LATINA]* 21
Foreign Relations Vice Minister Says Ties With Spain 'Good' *[PRENSA LATINA]* 21
Concludes 2-Week Visit to Spain *[PRENSA LATINA]* 22
JUVENTUD REBELDE Questions U.S. Visa Policies *[PRENSA LATINA]* 22
TRABAJADORES Calls for Making Adjustments 'The Cuban Way' *[PRENSA LATINA]* 23
More on TRABAJADORES Analysis of Problems *[PRENSA LATINA]* 23
Lage on Role of Sugar Harvest in Economic Recovery *[PRENSA LATINA]* 24
Council of Ministers Secretary on Slow Economic Recovery *[PRENSA LATINA]* 24
Workers Propose Bond Issue To Improve Finances *[PRENSA LATINA]* 24
PRENSA LATINA Cites Labor Leader on Solution of Crisis 25
Labor, Parliamentary Leaders on Economic Plans *[PRENSA LATINA]* 25
Finance Minister on Solution to Financial Difficulties *[PRENSA LATINA]* 26

Colombia Signs Agreement To Buy Medical Supplies, Services *[PRENSA LATINA]* 26
Venezuelan Ambassador Cited on Bilateral Relations *[PRENSA LATINA]* 27
Colombian Health Minister Evaluates Visit as Positive *[PRENSA LATINA]* 27
Drug Commission, Argentine Delegation Negotiating Agreement *[PRENSA LATINA]* 27
Nova Scotia's Prime Minister Explores Trade Possibilities *[PRENSA LATINA]* 27
Delegation To Attend Nonaligned Meeting in Jakarta *[PRENSA LATINA]* 28
Communist Youth Leader Interviewed *[PRENSA LATINA]* 28
Young Communists Seek New Contacts Abroad *[PRENSA LATINA]* 29
Young Communists Secretary Denies 'Generational Struggle' *[PRENSA LATINA]* 30
Columnist Denounces State Department Official as 'Buffoon' *[PRENSA LATINA]* 30

Daily Report
Latin America

FBIS-LAT-94-017 *26 January 1994*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.
An Ω indicates a Foreign Media Note.

CARIBBEAN

Cuba

Castro Attends Solidarity Meeting Opening *[Havana Radio]* 1
High-Ranking Officials Attend *[Havana Radio]* 1
Ross, Campa, Rodriguez Attend Finlay Workers Meeting *[Havana Radio]* 1
ANPP Member Invited To Attend Protest Rally in U.S. *[Havana Radio]* 1
Argentine Official on Drug Prevention Accord *[Havana Radio]* 2
Havana Notes Kozyrev Emphasis on Russian-PRC Relations *[Havana Radio]* 2
Chilean Communists Support Diplomatic Relations *[Havana Radio]* 2
Roundup: Criminal, Judicial Action 18 to 25 Jan *[Havana Radio, TV]* 2
Roundup of Economic Developments Through 25 Jan *[Madrid EFE]* 3

Bermuda

Hollis Quits UBP Over Independence Issue *[CANA]* 3

Haiti

Deputies Propose 48-Hour Deadline for PM Appointment *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 3
Private Sector Discusses Business, Industrial Shutdown *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 4
Hospitals Affected by Fuel Shortages *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 4

St. Kitts and Nevis

PM Simmonds Appeals for Election Law and Order *[CANA]* 4

St. Vincent and the Grenadines

Mitchell, Opposition Leader Exchange Election Barbs *[CANA]* 5
Historian Predicts Mitchell Reelection *[CANA]* 6

NAFTA

Caricom Must Improve Economic Climate for NAFTA Access *[CANA]* 7

MEXICO

Defense Bulletin Notes Increase in Chiapas Crime *[Mexico City TV]* 8
Indians, Peasants Meet Social Development Secretary *[Mexico City TV]* 8
EZLN To Release Former Chiapas Governor *[AFP]* 8
EZLN Not To Hinder 'Electoral Process' *[AFP]* 9
President Salinas Addresses Chiapas People *[Mexico City Radio]* 9
Peace Commissioner Communique in Response to EZLN *[Mexico City Radio]* 10
Nicaragua's Ortega Comments on Chiapas Conflict *[Madrid EFE]* 10
Chiapas State Congress Approves Amnesty Law *[Mexico City TV]* 10
Roundup of Economic Developments Through 25 Jan *[AFP, etc.]* 11

CENTRAL AMERICA

Costa Rica

Roundup of Economic Developments Through 25 Jan *[LA NACION 12 Jan, etc.]* 12

El Salvador

Roundup of Economic Developments Through 25 Jan *[LA PRENSA GRAFICA 19 Jan, etc.]* 12

Guatemala

Officials Comment on Violence, Urban Rebel Groups *[PRENSA LIBRE 24 Jan]* 12
Roundup of Economic Developments Through 25 Jan *[PRENSA LIBRE 18 Jan, etc.]* 13

Nicaragua

Transportation Strike Continues; More Talks Scheduled *[Managua Radio]* 13
Strikers Erect Roadblocks, Light Bonfires *[Hamburg DPA]* 13
Troops Deployed *[Hamburg DPA]* 13
Chamorro, Finance Minister Comment *[Managua TV]* 14
Government Issues Communique *[Managua Radio]* 14
Strike, Demonstrations Prompt Chamorro To Delay Trip *[Managua Radio]* 15
Daniel Ortega on Election Plans, Transportation Strike *[Managua Radio]* 15
3-80 Northern Front Agrees To Resume Talks With Government *[Managua Radio]* 15
Roundup of Economic Developments Through 25 Jan 94 *[EL SEMANARIO 20 Jan]* 16
* Challenges to Sandinism Viewed *[EL NUEVO DIARIO 12 Dec]* 16

Panama

Molirena Controversy Prompts Minister To Resign *[Panama City TV]* 17
President Appoints Mayors in Several Municipalities *[Panama City TV]* 17
Endara Dismisses Molinera Members *[LA PRENSA 25 Jan]* 17
Gruber on Possible Alliances, Endara's Role in Campaign *[Panama City TV]* 18
Presidential Candidate Carles on U.S. Bases *[Panama City Radio]* 18
Endara Reports Unemployment Down in 1993 *[Panama City TV]* 20
Roundup of Economic Developments Through 25 Jan *[LA PRENSA, etc.]* 20
Correction to Molirena Presidential Candiate Interview 20

SOUTH AMERICA

Argentina

Foreign Minister Di Tella's Agenda in Washington Viewed *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 21

Bolivia

DEA Center for 'Intercepting' Communications Discovered *[La Paz TV]* 21
Free Bolivia Movement To Stay in Coalition *[La Paz TV]* 21
Vice President's Father Jailed for Murdering Wife *[La Paz TV]* 21

Brazil

Cuban Embassy Denies Collor To Be Official Government Guest *[Madrid EFE]* 22
Article Views How Budget CPI Has Changed Political Habits
[FOLHA DE SAO PAULO 22 Jan] 22
Poll Shows People Agree to Dismissal of Lawmakers *[FOLHA DE SAO PAULO 23 Jan]* 23
Congress Urged To Approve Dual-Purpose Military Goods Bill
[GAZETA MERCANTIL 24 Jan] 23
* DPF Sets Drug Seizure Records in 1993 *[CORREIO BRAZILIENSE 1 Jan]* 24

Colombia

Gaviria Interviewed on U.S. Troop Presence *[EL TIEMPO 21 Jan]* 25
Roundup of Economic Developments Through 25 Jan *[EL NUEVO SIGLO 14 Jan, etc.]* 29

Ecuador

Government, Indians Reach Agreement; Clashes Reported *[Quito Radio]* 29
Roundup of Economic Developments Through 25 Jan *[Quito Radio]* 30

Paraguay

PRC Delegation Seeks To Increase Trade *[ABC COLOR 25 Jan]* 30

Peru

Air Force Antidrug Operations Spending, Operations Noted *[EL COMERCIO 17 Jan]* 30
Analyst: Shining Path Does Not Seek Reconciliation *[EXPRESO 17 Jan]* 31
* La Cantuta May Have Put Fujimori in 'Blind Alley' *[QUEHACER Nov-Dec]* 31

Uruguay

Vice President Aguirre Interviewed on Elections *[BUSQUEDA 20 Jan]* 33

Venezuela

President Velasquez Addresses Congressmen *[Caracas TV]* 34
Transportation Strike in 11 States Slated for 25 Jan *[EL NACIONAL 24 Jan]* 36
Labor Minister Announces New Job Safety Office *[Caracas TV]* 36
Roundup of Economic Developments Through 25 Jan *[EL GLOBO 23 Jan, etc.]* 36
* Results of Congressional Elections Analyzed *[EL DIARIO DE CARACAS 9 Dec]* 37
* Rios Returns as CTV President *[EL NACIONAL 9 Dec]* 38
* Extent of Tax Evasion Detailed *[EL UNIVERSAL 12 Dec]* 39
* New Zulia Governor on Situation in State *[EL DIARIO DE CARACAS 13 Dec]* 40
* MAS Leader Analyzes Election Results *[EL DIARIO DE CARACAS 21 Dec]* 42
* Deputy on Crime Along Colombian Border *[EL NACIONAL 24 Dec]* 43

Daily Report
Latin America

FBIS-LAT-94-018 *27 January 1994*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.
An Ω indicates a Foreign Media Note.

INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS
Area Diplomats 'Somewhat Dissapointed' by Clinton Speech *[Madrid EFE]* 1

CARIBBEAN

Cuba
Havana Notes 'Over-Confident' Clinton Address *[Havana Radio]* 2
Lage Calls for Eradication of Black Market Profiteers *[Havana Radio]* 2
Journalists on Purge of Illegal Wealth *[Havana Radio]* 2
Teja, Ross Attend Workers Assembly at Havana Hospital *[Havana Radio]* 4
PCC Member On Economic Situation in Pinar del Rio *[Havana Radio]* 4
Canadian-Made Transmitter Installed in Villa Clara *[Havana Radio]* 4
Station Comments on Alexander Watson's Statements *[Havana Radio]* 5
Pharmaceutical Sales to Brazil Contract Signed *[Havana Radio]* 5

Haiti
Deputies Adopt 48-Hour Ultimatum Resolution *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 5
Commercial Enterprises To Shut Down 28 Jan to 9 Feb *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 6
UN/OAS Civilian Mission Observers Expected 26 Jan *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 6
Aristide, Canadian Foreign Minister Reach Agreement *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 6
National Mediation Committee Meets Press 26 Jan *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 6
Southeast Group Calls for Mobilization of New Government *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 6

Netherlands Antilles
Clinton State-of-Union Address Reported *[Bonaire Radio]* 7

St. Kitts and Nevis
Opposition Protests New Session of Parliament *[CANA]* 7
Two Injured in Protest *[CANA]* 7
Governor-General Opens Parliament *[CANA]* 8

Trinidad and Tobago
Government To Accelerate Debt Collection Efforts *[CANA]* 8

MEXICO
Salinas Stresses Need for Peace; Returns From Chiapas *[Mexico City Radio]* 9
Defense Communique Opens Complaint Office Branches *[Mexico City TV]* 10
Correction to Chiapas Congress Approves Amnesty Law 10

CENTRAL AMERICA

El Salvador
Reserve Bank President Cited on 1994 Monetary Program *[DIARIO DE HOY 24 Jan]* 11

Guatemala
Peasants Protest at U.S. Embassy, Seek Debt Relief *[AFP]* 11
URNG Says Referendum Seeks Legitimacy for Bad Conduct *[EL GRAFICO 25 Jan]* 11

Nicaragua
Continued Reporting on Transportation Strike 12
Police Commander on Public Safety *[Managua TV]* 12
Ministers Give News Conference *[Managua Radio]* 12
Over 100 Arrested, 10 Injured *[AFP]* 13
Police Report 2 Dead *[Managua Radio]* 14

Drivers Demand Release of 225 Strikers *[ACAN]* 14
Strike Assessed; Situation Normal *[Managua Radio]* 15
* Mistakes, Improvements in Economy Discussed *[BARRICADA 21 Dec]* 15
* Changing Outlook for Chamorro, FSLN Viewed *[EL NUEVO DIARIO 20 Dec]* 16

Panama
Molirena Reelects Ramirez as Party President *[EL PANAMA AMERICA 25 Jan]* 18
Solidarity Party To Face Elections Alone *[LA PRENSA 25 Jan]* 18

SOUTH AMERICA

Argentina
Official On Falklands; Relations With Brazil, Chile *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 19

Bolivia
Antinarcotics Forces Arrest Drug 'Kingpin' Isaac Chavarria *[Madrid EFE]* 19

Brazil
Thai Foreign Minister Visits To Promote Trade, Investment *[GAZETA MERCANTIL 26 Jan]* ... 19
Protocol Signed With PRC To Promote Pharmaceutical Exchange
[GAZETA MERCANTIL 26 Jan] 20
Increased Foreign Capital Interest in Privatization Viewed *[FOLHA DE SAO PAULO 23 Jan]* 20
PMDB President Opens Debate on Broad Electoral Alliance *[O GLOBO 26 Jan]* 21
* IBGE Releases November Unemployment Data *[GAZETA MERCANTIL 30 Dec]* 21
* Petrobras Forecasts 7.5 Percent Production Rise *[GAZETA MERCANTIL 4 Jan]* 22

Colombia
Guerrillas Deny Responsibility for Uraba Deaths *[AFP]* 22
* Editorial Comments on Recent Election Polls *[EL TIEMPO 28 Dec]* 23
* ANDI Foresees Problems in Adjusting to G-3 Accord *[EL TIEMPO 14 Dec]* 23
* Import Growth Rate Seen Decelerating *[EL TIEMPO 16 Dec]* 24
* Wealth of Country's Drug Traffickers Viewed *[EL TIEMPO 12 Dec]* 25

Ecuador
Indian Group Sends UN Letter Seeking Mediation in Mexico *[AFP]* 25

Paraguay
PRC Delegation Interested in Increased Bilateral Trade *[ULTIMA HORA 26 Jan]* 26
Antinarcotics Secretary Gives Details on Struggle *[ULTIMA HORA 26 Jan]* 26

Peru
International Cooperation Secretary Interviewed *[EL PERUANO 17 Jan]* 27
* Terrorist Attacks in November Dropped Drastically *[DESCO SPECIAL REPORT Nov]* 27

Venezuela
Demonstrations Continue Following Student's Death *[AFP]* 28
National Guard Seizes Control of Town in Wake of Violence *[AFP]* 28

Daily Report
Latin America

FBIS-LAT-94-019 *28 January 1994*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.
An Ω indicates a Foreign Media Note.

INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS

Mexican, Canadian Envoys on OAS Special Session *[CANA]* 1

CARIBBEAN

Cuba

Ross, Lage Attend Antillana de Acero Workers' Assembly *[Havana Radio]* 2
Ross Stresses Importance of CTC Anniversary *[Havana Radio]* 2
Praises Workers Parliaments *[Havana TV]* 2
Salutes Workers *[Havana Radio]* 2
Hog Cholera Found in Pinar del Rio, Havana, Matanzas *[Havana Radio]* 2
Several Self-Employment Occupations Suspended *[Havana Radio]* 3
Roundup of Economic Activity Reported 24 to 26 Jan *[Havana Radio]* 3
Esteban Morales on Future Relations With U.S. *[Havana Radio]* 4
Hungarian, Mongolian Ambassadors Present Credentials *[Havana TV]* 4
Colombian Youth Organizations Promote Solidarity Campaign *[Havana Radio]* 4
UN Consultant Issues Communique Condemning Blockade *[Havana Radio]* 4
UN Ambassador Elected to Palestinian Rights Committee *[Havana Radio]* 5
Alarcon Meets With Belgian, European Officials *[Havana Radio]* 5
Correction to Comment on Watson Statements 5

Bahamas

Prime Minister Cited on Banking Changes *[CANA]* 5

Haiti

Demonstrations Favor Resolutions, Lifting Embargo *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 6
Demonstrate for New Government *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 6
'Public Salvation Government' Demanded *[AFP]* 7
Tribunal, Closure of Congress Demanded *[Madrid EFE]* 7
FRAPH Condemns Businessmen's Decision To Strike *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 7
Employers Associations Form Crisis Committee *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 8
Banks Association Announces Partial Schedule Reduction *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 8

Jamaica

Government Announces Supplemental Budget Plans *[CANA]* 8

St. Kitts and Nevis

Opposition Wants 'Outside Help' To Solve Problems *[CANA]* 8

St. Vincent and the Grenadines

Prime Minister on Talks With European Delegate *[CANA]* 9

Trinidad and Tobago

Army Mobilized To Fight Crime *[CANA]* 10

MEXICO

CNDH Reports on Chiapas Situation *[Mexico City TV]* 11
Peace Commissioner Urges More Respect for Church *[Mexico City TV]* 11
Postpones Reply to EZLN *[Madrid EFE]* 11
Bodies of 2 Men Arrested 6 Jan Discovered *[AFP]* 11
Salinas Admits State Information System Failed in Chiapas *[NOTIMEX]* 12

CENTRAL AMERICA

El Salvador

Public Works Employees Initiate Work Stoppage *[San Salvador Radio]* 13

Guatemala

Bomb Blasts Create 'Unrest' on Eve of Public Workers Strike *[Guatemala City TV]* 13
URNG Reportedly Downs Power Tower *[Guatemala City TV]* 13
Causes Blackout in Guatemala City *[ACAN]* 14
Leaves Capital, 2 Departments Powerless *[NOTIMEX]* 14
Explosion Downs Third Power Pylon *[ACAN]* 14
Unidentified Individuals Fire At U.S. Embassy; No Injuries *[City ACAN 28 Jan]* 14
Further on Shots Fired *[NOTIMEX]* 15
Bomb Threat Forces Evacuation of City Hall *[Guatemala City TV]* 15
URNG Issues Statement on Resumption of Peace Negotiations *[PRENSA LIBRE 22 Jan]* 15
Denies Responsibility for Bomb Attacks *[SIGLO VEINTIUNO 22 Jan]* 16
Army To Help Provide Security for 30 Jan Referendum *[Guatemala City TV]* 16
De Leon Answers Questions on Referendum *[Guatemala City Radio, TV]* 16
Correction to Peasants Protest at U.S. Embassy 18

Honduras

President Reina Delivers Inauguration Speech *[Tegucigalpa Radio, TV]* 18
President-Elect Presents 7 Members of Cabinet *[LA TRIBUNA 25 Jan]* 21
Callejas Addresses National Congress *[Tegucigalpa Radio]* 22

Nicaragua

Transportation Unions Threaten to 'Paralyze All Traffic' *[NOTIMEX]* 23
Government Schedules Meetings With Transportation Sectors *[Managua Radio]* 24
Transportation Groups Meet With Negotiating Commission *[Managua Radio]* 24
Government Minister Confirms Arrests During Disturbances *[Managua Radio]* 24

Panama

Endara, Gaviria Discuss Bilateral Relations *[Panama City TV]* 25

SOUTH AMERICA

Bolivia

Brazilian Foreign Minister Visits, Signs Agreement *[La Paz TV]* 26
Roundup of Economic Reports Through 27 Jan *[LA RAZON 31 Dec, etc.]* 26
* Minister Views Government Strategy, Drug Policy 26
* Opposition: 1997 Elections *[LOS TIEMPOS 26 Dec]* 26
* Anticorruption Office *[LOS TIEMPOS 26 Dec]* 27
* 'Popular Participation' Plan *[LOS TIEMPOS 26 Dec]* 27

* Ministry's Role Evaluated *[LOS TIEMPOS 26 Dec]* 28
* Views 'Zero Option' *[LOS TIEMPOS 26 Dec]* 28
* U.S. Cooperation *[LOS TIEMPOS 26 Dec]* 29

Brazil

Maluf Conditions Support for Magalhaes Candidacy *[O GLOBO 26 Jan]* 30
PMDB, PSDB To Sponsor Separate Presidential Candidates *[Rio de Janeiro TV]* 30
Congress Approves Some Economic Measures; Others Blocked *[Brasilia Radio]* 30
Roundup of Economic Reports Through 27 Jan *[Brasilia Radio, etc.]* 31
* PDT Seeks Alliance With Left Wing of PMDB *[CORREIO BRAZILIENSE 25 Dec]* 31
* Amorim Views Principal Events of 1993 *[CORREIO BRAZILIENSE 26 Dec]* 32
* TSE Names Eligible Parties for Presidential Race
[CORREIO BRAZILIENSE 31 Dec 93] 34
* New 1994 Budget Proposal Detailed *[CORREIO BRAZILIENSE 30 Dec]* 35

Chile

President-Elect Frei Appoints Six Under Secretaries *[Santiago Radio]* 37
Roundup of Economic Reports Through Jan 27 *[ESTRATEGIA 13 Jan, etc.]* 37

Colombia

Poll Shows Colombians Reject Presence of U.S. Troops *[AFP]* 38
Insurgents, Military Blame One Another for Uraba Massacre *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 38
FARC Front Denies Participation *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 39
* Fenalco Views Prospects for Inflation *[EL TIEMPO 28 Dec]* 39
* Commentary Views Prospects for Economy in 1994 *[EL TIEMPO 3 Jan]* 39

Ecuador

Minister Vows To Continue War on Drugs *[AFP]* 40
Colombia's Cali Cartel Expands Into Ecuador *[AFP]* 40

Paraguay

President Departs on Visits to Ecuador, Peru *[Asuncion TV]* 41
Relations With PRC Denied; Ties With ROC To Be Increased *[ABC COLOR 27 Jan]* 41
Roundup of Economic Reports Through 27 Jan *[ABC COLOR 25 Jan, etc.]* 41

Peru

International Cooperation Secretary Interviewed *[EL PERUANO 17 Jan]* 41
Editorial Urges U.S. Examination of Peruvian Human Rights *[EXPRESO 19 Jan]* 42
Roundup of Economic Reports Through 27 Jan *[LA REPUBLICA 10 Jan, etc.]* 43
* Terrorist Attacks in November Dropped Drastically *[DESCO SPECIAL REPORT Nov]* 43

Venezuela

AD To Expel Members For Supporting Other Parties *[Caracas TV]* 44
Petroven President Says Caldera Approves of Budget *[Caracas TV]* 44
Transportation Strike Successful in Maracaibo, Barquisimeto *[EL NACIONAL 26 Jan]* 44

Daily Report
Latin America

FBIS-LAT-94-020 *31 January 1994*

CONTENTS

NOTICE TO READERS: An * indicates material not disseminated in electronic form.
An Ω indicates a Foreign Media Note.

INTER-AMERICAN AFFAIRS

Guatemala's De Leon on Central American Choice for OAS Post *[AFP]* 1

CARIBBEAN

Cuba

Fidel Castro Closes Solidarity Meeting *[Havana TV]* 2
Closing Address *[Havana Radio]* 2
Castro: Entire World is in 'Special Period' *[Havana TV]* 11
Castro Says U.S. Planned 'Summit' Aimed at Excluding Cuba *[Madrid EFE]* 12
Views Need To Adopt Pragmatic Measures *[Havana Radio]* 13
Castro Wants More Third-World Nations in Security Council *[Havana Radio]* 13
Alarcon Expresses Satisfaction With Visit to Belgium *[Havana Radio]* 14
Alarcon Arrives in Bonn for Official German Visit *[Havana Radio]* 14
Commentary Views U.S. 'Meddling' in Latin America *[Havana Radio]* 14
FAO Ambassador Denounces Conditioning of Assistance Funds *[Havana Radio]* 15
New Business Publication Begins Circulation *[Madrid EFE]* 15

Haiti

Aristide Spokesman Issues Statement on Canadian Talks *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 15
Demonstrators Demand Dissolution of Parliament *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 16
Army Protests U.S. Decision To Cancel Passports *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 16
Chamber of Deputies Supports Business Activity Stoppage *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 16
Labor Unions Protest Employers' Work Stoppage *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 17
Senate Office Warns Against Parallel Institution *[Port-au-Prince Radio]* 17

Jamaica

Japan Reschedules $14 Million of Debt *[CANA]* 17

St. Vincent and the Grenadines

Former Minister To Run as Independent Candidate *[CANA]* 17

MEXICO

Army Holds News Conference, Urges Political Solution *[NOTIMEX]* 18
Anticipates Weekend Violence in Chiapas *[Madrid EFE]* 18
Peace Commissioner on Government Points for Talks With EZLN *[Madrid EFE]* 19
Reveals Points for Dialogue *[Madrid EFE]* 19

CENTRAL AMERICA

El Salvador

U.S. Military Officer Reportedly Flees From Murder Charge *[San Salvador Radio]* 20
Cristiani on Crime, Peace Accords, Economy *[San Salvador Radio]* 20
Cristiani, Colombia's Gaviria Discuss Free Trade *[San Salvador Radio]* 25

Gaviria Addresses Assembly *[San Salvador Radio]* 26
Central Bank President on Decrease in U.S. Aid *[LA PRENSA GRAFICA 26 Jan]* 28

Guatemala

State Administrative Workers Begin Strike *[ACAN]* 28
Peasants March on National Palace *[Guatemala City TV]* 28
STOJ Not To 'Budge' From U.S. Embassy *[Guatemala City TV]* 29
Government: Strike Failed; Unions Claim Success *[ACAN]* 29
Workers Want Deputies' Resignation *[Guatemala City TV]* 29
Union Rejects Dialogue *[Guatemala City TV]* 30
Police Deployed at National Palace To Prevent Disturbances *[Guatemala City TV]* 30
Experts Defuse Bombs *[Guatemala City TV]* 30
Dynamite Deactivated, Grenades Seized *[NOTIMEX]* 31
De Leon Holds News Conference, Comments on Situation *[Guatemala City TV]* 31
Issues Message in Wake of Bombings *[Guatemala City Radio, TV]* 31
Army Blames URNG for Recent Terrorist Actions *[Guatemala City TV]* 32
Officials Outline Security Measures for Referendum *[SIGLO VEINTIUNO 28 Jan]* 32
URNG Detonates Propaganda Bomb, Urges Boycott of Referendum *[Guatemala City TV]* 33
Army: URNG Seeking To Intimidate Referendum Voters *[ACAN]* 33
Top Guerrilla Leader Killed in Clashes With Army *[Hamburg DPA]* 33
Five Soldiers Killed in Clash With URNG *[Guatemala City TV]* 34
Calm Reported on Eve of 30 Jan Referendum *[AFP]* 34
Polling Stations Open for Constitutional Referendum *[ACAN]* 34
First Hour of Voting Marked by Abstention, Propaganda *[ACAN]* 34
Officials Comment on Referendum Voting 35
Workers Organization Official *[Guatemala City TV]* 35
Police Chiefs: Everything Normal *[Guatemala City TV]* 35
President De Leon *[Guatemala City TV]* 36
Zapaca Governor, Electoral Board President *[Guatemala City TV]* 36
Vice President Herbruger *[Guatemala City TV]* 37
Education Minister Tay *[Guatemala City TV]* 37
President Denies Resignation If 'No' Vote Wins *[NOTIMEX]* 38
Propaganda Bomb Explodes During Referendum; No Damage *[AFP]* 38
'Absolute Normalcy,' Low Turnout Reported *[ACAN]* 39
Polls Close; Abtentionism Reportedly 20-25 Percent *[ACAN]* 39
'Terrorist Device' Explodes in Capital; No Casualties *[Guatemala City TV]* 39
Vice President Herbruger on High Abstention Rate *[ACAN]* 39
Initial Results: 'Yes' Vote Winning, High Abstentionism *[ACAN]* 40
De Leon on Talks With New Honduran President *[Guatemala City TV]* 40

Honduras

Armed Forces on Inauguration Jeering *[Tegucigalpa Radio]* 40
Discua on Armed Forces Status *[Tegucigalpa Radio]* 41
Congress Elects Supreme Court Justices, Attorney General *[EL HERALDO 26 Jan]* 42
Guatemala's De Leon on Bombings, Upcoming Referendum *[AFP]* 42

Nicaragua

FSLN Sectors Agree on Constitutional Reforms Negotiation *[BARRICADA 25 Jan]* 42
Government, Transportation Representatives Reach Accord *[Managua Radio]* 43
Transportation Commission Ignores Agreement *[NOTIMEX]* 44
Police Troops Patrol Managua During 7th Day of Strike *[Hamburg DPA]* 44
Gen. Ortega Undergoes Knee Surgery in Mexico *[LA PRENSA 27 Jan]* 44

Panama

Presidency Minister Resigns To Manage Alliance Campaign *[EL PANAMA AMERICA 27 Jan]* ... 45

SOUTH AMERICA

Argentina

Di Tella Says U.S. To Invite Argentina To Join NAFTA *[Buenos Aires Radio]* 46
To Meet UN's Ghali; Aware of Chilean Trip *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 46
U.S. To Approve Late-Generation Radars *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 46
Government Criticizes Anti-Chilean Demonstration *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 47
ROK, Argentina Agree To Sign Extradition Treaty *[Seoul YONHAP]* 47
MERCOSUR Industrialists Meet To Evaluate Situation *[NOTICIAS ARGENTINAS]* 47
Corrientes Will Not Sign Fiscal Pact Unless Debt Rescheduled
[BUENOS AIRES HERALD 28 Jan] 48

Bolivia

Arrest of Major Drug Trafficking Gang Announced *[La Paz TV]* 48

Brazil

Further on Approval of Provisional Economic Measures *[O GLOBO 27 Jan]* 49
Franco 'Distressed' With Economic Plan's Results *[FOLHA DE SAO PAULO 26 Jan]* 49
Cardoso 'Irritated' by Nonapproval *[Brasilia Radio]* 49
Cardoso Not To Resign *[Brasilia Radio]* 50
Minister Seeks To Avoid U.S. Retaliation Over Patents *[GAZETA MERCANTIL 27 Jan]* 50
Editorial on Importance of Nuclear, Patents Bills *[O ESTADO DE SAO PAULO 27 Jan]* 50
Franco Asks for Chamber, Senate Support for Social Emergency Fund *[Brasilia Radio]* 51
Aeronautics Minister Confirms Piranha Missile Project *[O ESTADO DE SAO PAULO 28 Jan]* ... 51
* Parties Search for Viable Opponent to PT's Lula *[VEJA 12 Jan]* 52
Foreign Minister Announces Establishment of Free Trade Zone *[Brasilia Radio]* 54
Two Commissions Created To Promote Ties With Argentina *[GAZETA MERCANTIL 28 Jan]* ... 54
Miltary Officers Depart for Mozambique To Join Un Peacekeeping Force *[Madrid EFE]* 54

Chile

President-Elect Appoints 23 Under Secretaries *[Santiago TV]* 54
Camilo Escalona Elected Socialist Party President *[EL MERCURIO 16 Jan]* 55
PS Urges Aylwin To Restore Diplomatic Ties With Cuba *[EL MERCURIO 18 Jan]* 55
Government Not To Promote Amnesty for Chilean Exiles *[EL MERCURIO 16 Jan]* 56
Government Expectations Over Lima Convention Noted *[EL MERCURIO 19 Jan]* 56

Colombia

Navy Announces U.S. Troops To Leave in March; Denies Airport Being Built
[EL NUEVO SIGLO 25 Jan] 58
'People's Observers' Denied Access to U.S. Installations *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 58
Human Rights Issue Could Be Obstacle to Gaviria's OAS Candidacy
[EL NUEVO SIGLO 25 Jan] 58
Army Appoints New Tarqui Battalion Commander *[EL TIEMPO 26 Jan]* 59
Government Initiates Environment Ministry *[Hamburg DPA]* 59
France Offers To Prolong Special Tariff Program *[EL NUEVO SIGLO 25 Jan]* 59
Prisons Director Denies Guards on Strike, Orders Probe *[Santa Fe de Bogota TV]* 59
* Sintura Discusses Use of Sentence Negotiations *[EL TIEMPO 3 Jan]* 59

Ecuador

Government's Economic Announcement Causes Street Riots *[Hamburg DPA]* 61
Students, Police Clash Over Anticipated Increase *[Quito Radio]* 61
Government Announces Price Increase *[NOTIMEX]* 61
Violent Protests Continue *[Hamburg DPA]* 62
More Protests Expected *[AFP]* 62

Paraguay

Congress Urged To Reject U.S. Military Presence in Country *[NOTICIAS 28 Jan]* 63
Chamber President Supports U.S. Military Mission *[Asuncion TV]* 64
Christian Democratic Leader Questions U.S. Troops' Mission *[HOY 28 Jan]* 64
Armed Forces Condition Approval of Presence of U.S. Troops *[ABC COLOR 29 Jan]* 64
President Wasmosy Favors Privatization of Public Companies *[ULTIMA HORA 28 Jan]* 65

Peru

Prison System Weakening Shining Path Morale *[LA REPUBLICA 16 Jan]* 65
Dincote Presents 'Country's Most Wanted Drug Trafficker' *[Lima TV]* 67
Further on Drug Trafficker Chavez *[Lima Radio]* 67
* Navy Captures Over 40 Terrorists, 160 Drug Traffickers *[EL COMERCIO 18 Dec]* 68

Venezuela

Defense Minister Meets With Colombian Counterpart *[EL UNIVERSAL 28 Jan]* 68
Confirms Changes in Military High Command *[Caracas TV]* 68
Velasquez on Defense Minister's Retirement Decision *[Caracas TV]* 69
President-Elect Makes Statement on New Defense Minister *[Caracas TV]* 70
Outgoing Defense Minister Wishes Success to New Government *[AFP]* 70
Munoz Denies Ever Wanting To Stage Coup *[Caracas TV]* 71
Funds Deposited Into Central Bank for Account Holders *[Caracas TV]* 71
Interior Minister Sees Conspiracy To Mar Inauguration *[AFP]* 71
Foreign Minister Denies Increase in Drug Crops *[EL DIARIO DE CARACAS 26 Jan]* 72

Guyana

Government Announces Divestment of Four State Companies *[CANA]* 72
PNC Warns Aid Donors Against Jagan's 'Marxist Ideology' *[CANA]* 72
CGCED Meeting Produces $320 Million in New Aid *[CANA]* 73